



**University of Fort Hare**  
*Together in Excellence*

**CRM 322**

**DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**FINAL EXAMS: OCTOBER/NOVEMBER 2016**

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**Time: 3 Hours**

**Subject: Correctional administration and research methods in criminology**

**Marks: 100**

**This paper consists of 3 pages including the cover page**

**Internal examiners: Mr E.K Sibanyoni**

**: Mr L FITZ**

**External examiner: Prof C.J Roelofse**

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**NB: Instructions: this paper comprise of 2 sections, Section A & B. answer TWO questions from each section. Note that, Section A question 1 is compulsory and Section B question 1 is compulsory as well.**

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**NB: Instructions: question 1 in this Section is Compulsory then choose any question between question 2 and 3.**

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**SECTION: A**

**Question 1. (Compulsory)**

1.1. Briefly describe the three principles of the Risk- Need- Responsivity Model. **(10) Marks**

1.2. List and describe the specialized fields in criminology as outlined by Naser (1980). **(10) Marks**

1.3. Name the five theories that support the use of punishment in Penology. **(5) Marks**  
**Total (25) Marks**

**Answer one of the following questions by means of an essay for 25 Marks**

**Question 2**

2.1 Critically discuss the 6 objectives of the Criminological assessment of inmates as Outline in the White Paper on Corrections. **Total (25) Marks**

**Question 3**

3.1 Comprehensively outline the nine steps Offender Rehabilitation Path (ORP) in South African context. **Total (25) Marks**

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**NB: Instructions: question 1 is compulsory in this section then choose between question 2, and 3.**

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**SECTION: B**

**QUESTION 1 (compulsory)**

- (i) Formulate a researchable research topic; (1)
- (ii) Identify the dependent and independent variables from a formulated research topic; (2)
- (iii) Formulate four (4) useable hypotheses and explain why do you think are usable; (10)
- (iv) Mention an appropriate research design for the research topic formulated above; (2)
- (v) Name and discuss possible biases that could affect the research design mentioned above. (10)

**TOTAL [25] MARKS**

**Answer one of the following questions by means of an essay for 25 Marks**

**QUESTION 2**

Critically distinguish between the following types of probability and non-probability sampling methods:

- (i) Simple random sampling and accidental sampling; and
- (ii) Stratified sampling and quota sampling.

**TOTAL [25] MARKS**

**QUESTION 3**

Formulate a critical debate on the use of interviews as a method of collecting data. In your debate include the advantages and disadvantages of using interviews.

**TOTAL [25] MARKS**

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**The end**

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