

UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE

VICTIMOLOGY AND INTRODUCTION TO FORENSIC CRIMINALISTICS  
VICTIMOLOGY  
CRM 223

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

October/November

2024

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Time: 3 HOURS  
Subject: CRM 223  
Marks: 100

This paper consists of 2 pages including the cover page

Internal Examiners

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INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of TWO (2) sections A and B
2. Write neatly and legibly
3. You may start with any section
4. Section A choose any two questions from the three provided, Section B answer all questions.

*Good luck!! Good luck!!good luck!!good luck!!good luck!! Good luck!! Good luck!! Good luck!!*

## SECTION A : VICTIMOLOGY

### SECTION A: Victimology

#### Instructions

Choose any two questions from three questions provided on this section.

#### Question 1

- (a) Define the concept "victimology" (5)
- (b) Discuss the historical development of victimology. (10)
- (c) Discuss the victim empowerment and victim support (10)

#### Question 2

Give a detailed background on what are hate crimes, the different types of hate, and lastly crimes and the contributing factors to hate crimes.

(25)

#### Question 3

Critically discuss women and men as vulnerable victims of crime under the following headings:

- (a) Women as victims of sexual violence (5)
- (b) Social dynamics of domestic violence (5)
- (c) Men as victims of abuse (5)
- (d) Comparison between men and women as victims (5)
- (e) Psychological dynamics of domestic abuse (5)

(50)

## SECTION B: Introduction to forensic criminalistics

Answer all questions

#### Question 1

- a) Describe any five primary duties of the first police officer to arrive on the crime scenes (5)
- b) Compare and contrast the three different types of photographs in a crime (15)
- c) Outline five ways in which finger prints are collected in a crime scene (15)
- d) Demonstrate the understanding of evidence collection and maintenance of the chain of custody in a crime scene (15)

(50)

Total

(100)

Good luck all.....

*Good luck!! Good luck!!good luck!!good luck!!good luck!! Good luck!! Good luck!! Good luck!!*