



University of Fort Hare
Together in Excellence

**REHABILITATIVE SCIENCES
SPEECH AND LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY**

**INTRODUCTION TO PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE (IPR112 E)
FINAL EXAMINATION (2023)**

EXAMINATION PAPER

TIME: 2 HOURS (120 minutes)

CODE: IPR112E

MARKS: 100

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of Section A (Short questions) and Section B (Long questions)
2. There are 10 questions in total.
3. Read all questions carefully.
4. Answer all the questions.
5. **Start each question on a new page.**

Question	Marks	Time guide
1	22	20 minutes
2	8	10 minutes
3	12	10 minutes
4	8	10 minutes
5	8	10 minutes
6	10	10 minutes
7	4	5 minutes
8	10	10 minutes
9	10	10 minutes
10	8	10 minutes

Section A: Short Questions

Question 1 (22 marks)

Match the terms in *Column A* with their correct descriptions in *Column B*

Column A	Column B
1.1 Autonomy	A) Fair distribution of limited resources
1.2 Beneficence	B) Entitlements people can claim relating to their basic needs because they are human.
1.3 Non-Maleficence	C) A legal judgement of an individual's ability to decline or provide consent
1.4 Justice	D) A clinical judgement
1.5 Human Rights	E) Doing good and the active promotion of goodness, kindness and charity
1.6 Competence	F) The intentional overriding of one person's known preferences or action by the goal of benefiting or avoiding harm to the person whose preferences or action are overridden
1.7 Capacity in decision making	G) The right of every individual to make decisions for himself and herself.
1.8 Paternalism	H) Respect for people's rights
1.9 Legal justice	I) A principle that refers to fairness
1.10 Rights-based justice	J) First do no harm
1.11 Distributive justice	K) Respect for morally acceptable laws

Question 2 (8 marks)

Provide the correct term for the following statements.

- 2.1 The doctor intervenes to prevent substantially non-voluntary conduct in order to protect persons against their own substantially non-autonomous decisions.
- 2.2 The doctor intervenes to benefit a patient despite the fact that the person's risky choices and actions are informed, voluntary and autonomous.
- 2.3 These errors derive from flaws in the system of medical practice. The system "sets up" the doctor to make a mistake.
- 2.4 These errors result from omissions or commissions due to the doctor's own lack of knowledge, skill, or attentiveness.

Question 3 (12 marks)

State whether the following statements are *True* or *False*.

3.1 A prima facie rule refers to one that must be fulfilled unless it conflicts on a particular occasion with an equal or stronger rule.

3.2 After subjecting patients to any investigation or treatment, we need to obtain their agreement. This is both an ethical and legal requirement.

3.3 Informed consent has been described as a process consisting of threshold elements, consent elements and information elements.

3.4 Clinical competence requires continual self-assessment about outcomes of patient care.

3.5 A4R stands for Accountability for Responsibilities.

3.6 Fundamental to all human rights is respect for human dignity.

Section B: Long questions (2 marks per fact for each question in this section)

Question 4 (8 marks)

List the four obligations for the Respect of autonomy.

Question 5 (8 marks)

What factors do we need to consider when identifying a competent patient to consent to treatment?

Question 6 (10 marks)

List the 5 rules of beneficence.

Question 7 (4 marks)

Name and explain the types of paternalism.

Question 8 (10 marks)

List the 5 rules for non-maleficence.

Question 9 (10 marks)

List the steps of resolving ethical dilemmas.

Question 10 (8 marks)

List 4 state obligations to Human Rights