



University of Fort Hare
Together in Excellence

**CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
CRM 322**

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS (SUPPLEMENTARY)

JAN/FEB

2019

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Time: 3 HOURS

Subject: CRM 322

Marks: 100

This paper consists of 3 pages including the cover page

Internal Examiners

**DR SE AMALI
MR T TSHIVHASE
DR TO MAGADZE**

External Examiners

PROF TD MATSHABA

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of TWO (2) sections A and B
2. Write neatly and legibly
3. You may start with any section

Good luck!! Good luck!!good luck!!good luck!!good luck!! Good luck!! Good luck!! Good luck!!

SECTION A : CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATION

Question 1

1.1 Identify and discuss the pains of imprisonment as postulated by Skyes **(25)**

Question 2

2.1 Critically discuss correctional centre as a total institution as put forward by (Goffman, 1961) **(25)**

OR

2.2 Explain the term prisonization as attested by Donald Clemmer. **(5)**

2.3 Discuss the different typology of inmate adjustment in correctional centres as forwarded by Donald Clemmer **(20)**

SECTION B: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Question 1 (COMPULSORY)

1.1 Critically discuss the key elements of the research proposal. (25)

Question 2

2.1 Research design is key since it facilitates the smooth sailing of the various research operations, thereby making research as efficient as possible yielding maximal information with minimal expenditure of effort, time and money. Therefore, compare and contrast between descriptive design vs exploratory design. (25)

OR

2.2 Concisely, discuss the basic types of research as follows:

- I. Descriptive vs. Analytical
- II. Quantitative vs. Qualitative Research
- III. Conceptual vs. Empirical Research

(25)

