

UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE

**HISTORICAL THEORIES AND
JUVENILE JUSTICE
CRM 211**

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

May/June

2023

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Time: 3 HOURS

Subject: HISTORICAL THEORIES AND JUVENILE JUSTICE

Code: CRM 211

Marks: 100

This paper consists of 2 pages including the cover page

Internal Examiners

Mr A. Sinefu

Mr T. Tshivhase

INSTRUCTIONS

SECTION A: Choose ANY TWO questions from section A.

SECTION B: All questions are compulsory for section B

SECTION A: HISTORICAL THEORIES

Question 1

1.1 Discuss the Chicago school of thoughts in criminology. (25)

Question 2

2.1 Critically discuss the Differential Association Theory in criminology and explain how criminal behavior is learned behavior. (25)

Question 3

3.1 Outline the anomie theory of deviance in criminology. (25)

Total (50)

SECTION B: JUVENILE JUSTICE

Question 1

1.1 Compare and contrast juvenile justice and criminal justice (10)

1.2 What types of sentencing options are available in the Child Justice system, and how are they tailored to the needs of children? (10)

Question 2

2.1 Critically discuss the threshold for criminal capacity in the child justice system in South Africa and How is criminal capacity determined for children of all ages and what factors are considered in making this determination? (15)

Question 3

3.1 Critically discuss the preliminary inquiry in the context of the Child Justice system, and its importance. (5)

3.2 Who are the people that may attend the preliminary inquiry in the Child Justice system, and what roles do they play? (10)

Total (50)

Total (100)