



University of Fort Hare
Together in Excellence

**FUNDAMENTAL
CRIMINOLOGY AND JUVENILE
JUSTICE**

SPECIAL EXAMINATION

FEBRUARY 2019

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Time: 3 Hours

Subject: CRIMINOLOGY (FUNDAMENTAL CRIMINOLOGY AND JUVENILE JUSTICE)

Code: CRM111

Marks: 100

This paper consists of 3 pages including the cover page

Internal Examiners

Dr TO Magadze

Ms N Daniel (moderator)

External Examiners

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of section A & B
2. SECTION A: You only required to **circle your answer**
3. SECTION B: Answer **ALL** questions
4. You may start with **ANY SECTION**.

SECTION A: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. Latin word "*crimen*" in English mean:
 - a. Criminal (02)
 - b. Crime (02)
 - c. Criminal justice (02)
 - d. Criminology (02)

2. Criminological field of study consist of:
 - a. Victim (02)
 - b. Solder (02)
 - c. Health (02)
 - d. Academics (02)

3. Element of the juridical concept of crime:
 - a. There must be prosecution (02)
 - b. The act must guilty (02)
 - c. The act must be unlawful (02)
 - d. Criminologist (02)

4. Major element of non-juridical concept of crime:
 - a. peaceful act (02)
 - b. Major elements (02)
 - c. Concept of crime (02)
 - d. Harmful act (02)

5. A person can only be regarded as a criminal after it has been proven by the court of law that he or she is
 - a. Remorseful (02)
 - b. Innocent (02)
 - c. Humbly (02)
 - d. Guilty (02)

6. Juridical approach focus much on
 - a. Offense has been proved (02)
 - b. No evidence (02)
 - c. Arrest has been conducted (02)
 - d. Trial (02)

7. The administration of justice is divided into three sphere, select one:
 - a. Police (02)
 - b. Victim (02)
 - c. Re-integration (02)
 - d. Defence (02)

8. The functions of the courts is to:
 - a. Arrest (02)
 - b. Satisfy society's sense of justice (02)
 - c. Rehabilitate (02)
 - d. Monitoring offenders (02)

9. Characteristics of adulthood and old age:
- a. Maturity (02)
 - b. Married status (02)
 - c. Single stage (02)
 - d. Adolescent stage (02)
10. Characteristics of physical under-development:
- a. Many delinquents are physically under developed (02)
 - b. Single parents (02)
 - c. Loneliness (02)
 - d. Educated (02)
11. Under biological factor, identify one characteristic of the toddler stage:
- a. Awareness of environment (02)
 - b. Dependency (02)
 - c. Child (02)
 - d. Baby (02)
12. Identify one characteristic of the childhood stage:
- a. Attention directed externally (02)
 - b. Juvenile (02)
 - c. Parent-child (02)
 - d. Individual (02)
13. Identify one characteristic of puberty stage:
- a. Premature (02)
 - b. Mental changes (02)
 - c. Juvenile (02)
 - d. Child (02)
14. Identify one characteristic of adolescence:
- a. Adolescence (02)
 - b. Breakaway from family (02)
 - c. Psychological (02)
 - d. Non-delinquent (02)
15. Identify one psychological factor:
- a. Behaviour (02)
 - b. Aggression (02)
 - c. Factors (02)
 - d. Criminality (02)
16. Identify one type of schizophrenics:
- a. Symptom (02)
 - b. The jealous type (02)
 - c. Famous actress (02)
 - d. Vengeful (02)

17. I identify one factor in the home and family:
- a. Societal factor (02)
 - b. Social environment (02)
 - c. Religious and cultural adequacy (02)
 - d. Daily life (02)
18. I identify one factor outside the home and family:
- a. Circumstances (02)
 - b. Groups (02)
 - c. Friends and companions (02)
 - d. Families (02)
19. I identify one type of gang or subculture:
- a. Boys gangs (02)
 - b. Girls gangs (02)
 - c. Parent gangs (02)
 - d. Criminal gangs (02)
20. Identify one element of capable homicide:
- a. Killing (02)
 - b. Assault (02)
 - c. Unlawful (02)
 - d. Crime (02)

SECTION B: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

Question 1

- (a) Discuss how may crime be harmful to the following elements:
- i. The criminal himself or herself (05)
 - ii. Family and relatives (05)
 - iii. The victim of the criminal behavior (05)
 - iv. The community and the state (05)
- (b) Discuss the role of the prison and child care schools institutions in the prevention of delinquency. (10)

Question 2

- (a) List the four different elements that must be present before behavior can be regarded as criminal. (08)
- (b) Give four functions of the South African courts. (08)
- (c) Discuss three elements of the juridical elements of crime. (14)