

University of Fort Hare

Development of Urban, Human, Environmental and Technological Systems

Supplementary Examinations

JANUARY 2019

Dev: 222 Second Semester Examinations

Time: Three Hours
Subject: Dev 222
Marks 100

This Paper consists of two pages including the cover page

First Examiner
Chungag Anye

Second Examiner
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Instructions

1. You are advised to answer three (3) questions only
2. Answers must be legibly written and clearly articulated with examples where possible to illustrate your arguments.

1. Distinguish between the following terms as used in population Geography

- In-migration and Immigration
- Out-migration and emigration
- Birth-rates and natural increase
- Death-rates and natural decrease. 33mks

2. Discuss briefly what you understand by sustainable development 10mks

List some of the factors that are included under social considerations when discussing Sustainable development. 10mks

Choose two social factors and write short notes on them. 13mks

3. Urban Growth historically was faced by physical hindrances to growth and expansion, List and discuss the physical challenges showing how these challenges hindered growth. 33mks

4. What is rural exodus? 10mks

Discuss the conditions that catalyse rural exodus? 23mks

5. What is the Malthusian theory of Population Growth? 10mks

In your opinion is this theory relevant today when considering population growth?
23mks