

UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE

**AFRICAN POLITICS
POL 311**

MAIN EXAMS

MAY / JUNE 2023

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Time: 3 hours
Subject: Pol. 311
Marks: 100

This paper consists of two pages including the cover page

Internal Examiner

Dr. V. Ferim

External Examiner

Dr. G. Ashu

Instructions

Answer question one and any two others.

Question one carries 40 marks. All other questions carry 30 marks each.

Write clearly and legibly

1. '(The ANC is) more important' than the constitution. No political force can destroy the ANC - it is only the ANC that can destroy itself...' (the Constitution is only there) to regulate matters.' (Jacob Zuma, 1996).

In the light of the statement above, discuss the features of the party-mobilizing regime using the African National Congress (ANC) as a case study. In your answer, elaborate on why a close correlation between a ruling party and the state is problematic. (40 marks)

2. Both the modernization and dependency theories offer key insights to understanding African politics. Discuss their key assumptions and elaborate on why both theories are problematic. (30 marks)
3. Elaborate on how the Pan-African Congresses (1919-1945), the Atlantic Charter (1941), the Wind of Change Speech (1960) and the UN General Assembly Resolution 1514 (XV), of 14 December 1960 contributed to the decolonization of Africa. (30 marks)
4. *Big man rule* is a highly personalized form of autocratic rule with little restraint from democratic institutions. Discuss some of its features and elaborate on the possible reasons why it is prevalent across the African continent. (30 marks)
5. Discuss in detail both the British and French colonial policies of Indirect Rule and Assimilation. In your answer, elaborate on why both policies were hypocritical and ethnocentric. (30 marks)

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