

# UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS  
POL 322

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

JANUARY 2019

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**Time:** 3 hours  
**Subject:** Pol 322  
**Marks:** 100

This paper consists of two pages including the cover page

Internal Examiner  
Dr. V. Ferim

External Examiner  
Dr. F. Nganje

## Instructions

Answer any three (3) questions

Each question carries 33.3 marks

Write clearly and legibly

## SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMS

1. With the use of examples, discuss the roles of inter-governmental and non-governmental organizations in international relations. Elaborate on the reasons why in spite of the influence of these non-state actors, states still remain the primary actors in international relations. (33.3 marks)
  
2. Examine both the domestic and external determinants of foreign policy (33.3 marks)
  
3. With the use of examples, discuss the reasons advanced by proponents of the democratic peace theory as to why democracies never go to war with one another. (33.3 marks)
  
4. Huntington's 'clash of civilizations' theory posits that cultural and religious identities will constitute the primary source of post-Cold War conflict. Using the schisms between Islamic fundamentalism and Western universalism, discuss the reasons why Huntington argues that civilizations will clash. (33.3 marks)
  
5. Make a case for and against South Africa's BRICS membership bearing in mind the power capabilities of South Africa in comparison with those of their BRICS member states. (33.3 marks)