

TIYO SOGA'S LETTER  
TO FORT HARE  
1936



University of Fort Hare  
*Together in Excellence*



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## Directions.

To ensure clear and bold impressions, place the Tablet between a sheet of Letter Paper, on which put the Carbonic or Ink Paper (black on both sides), covering the same with a leaf of your Copying Book, and then write with the style on the Copying-leaf, pressing rather hard.

When the Papers are arranged, they fall: 1<sup>st</sup> Copying-leaf on which you write; 2<sup>nd</sup> Carbonic-leaf; 3<sup>rd</sup> Writing-paper: and under these the Tablet.

To produce two Letters with the Copy at one operation, take two sheets of thin Writing-paper, place your Tablet in the centre, on the leaf next the Tablet lay a sheet of Semicarbonic, with the black side downwards, and on the upper leaf a sheet of Carbonic (black on both sides), then place them under a leaf of the Copying book. When arranged, they will fall thus: 1<sup>st</sup> Copying-leaf; 2<sup>nd</sup> Carbonic leaf; 3<sup>rd</sup> The Letter; 4<sup>th</sup> Semi-carbonic-leaf, with black side downwards; 5<sup>th</sup> Second letter; and then the Tablet.

When writing, care should be taken to place the Guard under the hand. When not writing, return the Carbonic leaf to its Book, because, not to rub it against the Writing-Paper.



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Ingraveside - 22 Oct. 1862.

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The

Rev. A. Lonsdale Esq.

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Dear Sir

<sup>the 15<sup>th</sup> June</sup>

The services on Sabbath <sup>the 15<sup>th</sup> June</sup> had now time to lay before you every thing connected with the opening of our new Ingraveside Church. This event took place on Sabbath the 15<sup>th</sup> June last. We had four special services on the day. The first morning service was in Kaffir, and was conducted by the Venerable P. Arnold - the Father of our Kaffir Missions. He took his text from Ex xx. 24. The second service was in English, & was presided over by the Rev. Am. Brown of the Free Ch. Institution - Louis dulo - His text was in II Tim II. 19.

The third service was in Kaffir, and

the Rev. B. Pop. of Pinie addressed us from Math V-9. The last service was in Dutch interpreted into Kaffir. It was held in the evening. The preacher was the Rev. Jas. Reed of Philadelphia, Nat River. His text was taken from

Acts - XVI. 30. <sup>2</sup> This last service was especially designed for a  
body of straggled people, formerly under the pastoral care of  
Mr Read, who now form part of the Injuria congregation. They labour  
at Lawyers Court Cutler in our neighbourhood. We regularly maintain  
Bible ordinances among them.

An interest-ability-eloquence, & appropriateness,  
the above noted services, were well worth of the day, and of the  
distinguished & gifted brethren who conducted them, for my  
testimony of fine year's connection with the Injuria Brethren of various  
denominations, is that there is stirring worth & abiding labour among  
them. It was my earnest wish and desire, that our eldest Injuria  
and Mr Cumming, should have opened the Injuria Church & indeed  
he did come to the opening of it, but unforeseen delays compelled me  
to alter the day I had previously fixed, & the interests of his  
own people at Clutton requiring him, he was obliged to leave  
it, & could not come on the occasion subsequently determined  
upon for the opening.

Public meetings on Wednesday the 18<sup>th</sup>  
perhaps the chief interest of the opening service  
of the Injuria Church centre with the services of the public meetings  
held on Wednesday the 18<sup>th</sup> in connection with the same.



3

I need not trouble the Reader or the Record with Extracts from the discourse on the opening day. But I think it may interest the friends of Christianity to know the sentiments expressed by various speakers, white & black at the service of the 18<sup>th</sup> of three weeks I am able to give you copious extracts from the Report, for a Rabbin Periodical, lately started by Missions.

Hospitable preparations The opening of a piece of worship, is viewed with im-  
speakable, and general interest by our Native Am in this Country. And as  
to the friends of the cause they come in crowds from all quarters of the County. They  
must come to hear, see, & be edified. It is a time of enthusiasm to them, as  
it marks the triumphant progress in their own Country of the Kingdom  
of the Prince of peace. In their presence I am fathering, many of which  
I should personally attend & address, the world hand of the been present  
to my mind - "The people that sat in darkness, saw a great light & to them  
which sat in the Region and shadow of death light is sprung up" - I  
am sure this could hardly fail of being remembered, on the <sup>contemplating</sup> walk to the  
of dark countenance, that attended the service of the opening of  
Imperial Church. A crowd I am come from distances of 20-30-40  
miles. And in order to provide for their refreshment, our  
people & the heathen chiefs & Councilors of seven Districts, to which  
our ministrations extend, contributed 54 Cows of the most  
- chiefly goats & sheep. Cows about 12, to provide. Copied. H. H. H. H. H.



We had to do this to the good work. On the Sabbath the <sup>Church</sup> was filled  
 by native sons - the day being unfortunately <sup>too</sup> cold & windy to enable the weather  
 Rabbits & Fungus, became out - It was cold wither. But the 18<sup>th</sup> was  
 emphatically a memorable day! - And here I cannot but repeat the reality  
 which compels me to be the narrator of transactions, with which my name  
 was so frequently mentioned. For, although, not invariable of the good opinion  
 of the crew, yet, without affectation, Sonay states, that any thing said of  
 myself in the way of complimentary praise, is especially prompt - it is ~~not~~  
 prompt to communicate that, to them personally.

I will however give you also, that <sup>done</sup> was said at the <sup>four</sup>  
 meetings of the 18<sup>th</sup> in the words of the Reporter for the "Ordator".

The English Meeting - "The <sup>first</sup> public meeting was in English, held in the New  
 Church - Charles Bromley Esq. G. C. in the Chair. Mr Long a speaker presiding  
 by firing out the 279<sup>th</sup> Hymn (old Relief Hymn BR). The Rev. Richard Bent of  
 Beckett engaged in prayer. There were present of friends & improvement  
 Brethren - Rev. S. Bromley - J. Loring - Birt, Boreaway - St. Keyser. Prof.  
 . Brin. B. Pop. R. Pop. H. Groom, J. A. Chalmers, Captain Johnson -  
 St. Thomson Esq - Magistrate of the day - Capt. Biddet, Middlemist - John  
 Durbine Esq - Rev. Mr. Tom - Geo. Bland Esq -"

The Chairman said on rising - We have met under <sup>unusual</sup>  
 circumstances, to commemorate the opening of this Church. This is the first



Church, which has been built by a natural process. This is a circumstance  
which will tend to encourage our hearts, so that we may prosecute our  
Father's work, hopefully, & joyfully! - When I look round this meeting, I  
see old <sup>men</sup> <sup>and</sup> <sup>women</sup>, who carried on this good work, amidst many trying difficul-  
ties, & amidst wars, without being helped. This day their hearts must be more  
than ever lifted up. There is one here, who is the fountain of all the  
Bible present, who may well say - "I am glad, that from the desert, amidst  
in peace for some years, have seen by salvation -" And I look at another  
here, who doubtless remembers the day, when the pastor of this Church was  
kind to him, he may also say - "My work has not been in vain - for  
I worked in the cause of his command. I noted the fact, that the Building  
has been raised principally by the contributions of European men in the  
Colony, & said, that they have thus been willing to do something for  
their noble Countrymen -" The Chairman then called on Mr  
Coffin to read the Report of the History of the building - ~~and the~~  
~~meeting of the Church -~~ I find ~~in the report~~ in a separate  
document - The Report. (I take it here)



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After the reading of the Report the Chairman called upon the  
honorable Father - the Rev John Broomley Kingdon Esq. to address  
the meeting - On which he said - "I am employed in this work, and  
often called upon the small beginning, and in great results. We have a



7  
This building. Therefore we have great reason to thank God  
& take courage.

"With regard to assistance from the whites; we ought  
to make particular notice of this, liberal subscription here  
been given by Towns in this Colony, to aid in erecting this  
building - This is as it ought to be. We ought to go hand in hand,  
with our friends in the Colony in evangelizing this Country. It should  
be mentioned to their credit that they aided materially to erect  
this building. When we see this, we may augur well of this  
Colony. If it is to prosper, it must be by sound doctrine  
& the principles of the gospel.

"It gives me great pleasure now in my  
declining years to witness such a scene as this - It gives  
me great pleasure, to follow my respected Father, Mr Brownlee - He  
who has so long laboured in this Country must rejoice at  
this work. We may now retire not despondingly when we see  
that in these young men, the Cause will prosper. I refer  
to one of the people of this County - a pastor. I rejoice that  
there is one so well qualified for this work - We have reason



to go forward in the work.  
I have never had doubt as to the abi-  
lity of the Natives, to acquire learn-  
ing. It is not to be  
wondered that many such schools  
were raised up. In  
Kroon's Bethel Mission Station, I was informed  
that in his school (the Berlin) <sup>at</sup> <sup>the</sup> school, has been  
made in East <sup>India</sup> <sup>and</sup> now few <sup>are</sup> where the  
school is being made known. I have Mission Stations  
up to Egypt. The time is coming when the whole of  
Africa will be filled with Missionaries.

"Here is a step in advance. We have  
in this building, the most commodious <sup>not</sup> <sup>do</sup> in Britain  
Africa. <sup>and</sup> sympathetic with <sup>our</sup> <sup>eyes</sup>, in all his society.  
I know something of it: <sup>and</sup> <sup>the</sup> burden has been re-  
laxed on his shoulder, <sup>and</sup> it will remove <sup>it</sup> still more, to  
something to <sup>be</sup> <sup>done</sup>. The Natives must all  
be <sup>taught</sup> <sup>at</sup> <sup>now</sup>.

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The debt is nothing. - (and) I would say in fixing a hint to Loga, having finished this house, do not think of building again until you have got more flesh upon your bones! - I need received any good fellow. I was <sup>placed</sup> with a Committee, who superintended the building of a very large house - a most disagreeable job I never experienced. It is an easy task to hand to do, with "brick & mortar" - On its completion I resolved that I would never hand any thing to do with any thing other kind - Let me give Mr Loga an advice, about a schoolmaster, who boasted that he had all the management of the Parish - When he set alone for this week next, he said - "I rule the children - the children rule the mothers - the mothers, rule the fathers" - I can finish very easily - but it is more difficult to get on. This is a landmark of the progress of the shape the fire brand of war, will never desolate the houses of God again - I congratulate you again on the completion of this Church"

After a few closing remarks from the Chairman, in which he said, "It must be a matter of interest to Loga, to see so many Brethren here" - the meeting was closed with pronouncing the Benediction - The Brethren & friends then retired to a refreshment, which also provided Mrs Loga, Mrs Irvine, Miss Ogilvie, Miss Brown - the Ladies of the congregation, had provided -

The Coffee Meeting

No meeting of meetings met at mid day - The large house



14  
to crowded to overflowing - They filled the paddy so - & yet they could  
not get in all who would - all seats commenced - just at least of  
the ship is that was soon to sketch out the hand to God! - The  
speaker for the Indians, proceeds - "All were here, Chiefs - Commissioners - and  
subjects - presenting every variety of appearance - with various fantastic  
costs." After singing & prayer in Rabbie - the Chamma - Chas. Promised by  
ro up Hain in Rabbie -

"This day is a marked one. We have often met  
under similar circumstances - but this outstrips them all - I saw three  
who are now all here young, a stranger - a young maid came, & arrived at  
the D. S. B., but parted away (Faulkner's). Another <sup>(Williams)</sup> arrived at the Si-  
kota - labored for two years there & died - But he had obtained  
seal of his Ministry - some of which are here. After that others came to  
the D. S. B., bringing the same story with the former two - They also  
obtained witness for the truth they spoke, some of whom are also here  
this day. After these others came from far, who had many ~~had~~ sons  
for their hire -

"It was a great day that, when a Commissioner of Enslaved, went  
to one poor dead & gave him his son - It was a day marked in heaven -  
- it was <sup>not</sup> known on earth. His Teacher gave him to another, who instructed  
him, & took him beyond the sea, that he might return for the  
good of his own people - I say then this is a great day for this





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closed the hand-hands. I spoke, of some of our people, against going to the house  
of God. Indeed the ~~fact~~ fact, that there was no great cordial feeling among  
us, was somewhat of a dampen at the time of the opening of the Church -  
state of matters, happily is past & is gone -

"The next speaker was the Rev. A. Knopf, of  
Bethel - (Berlin Miss. Soc) - He said in Dutch - This is a beautiful house -  
how delighted to live in it. how happy to speak in it! - And yet the  
building of it, was not easy to get on. People have no idea of the  
anxiety connected with the building of a house - & of contracting debt  
on account of it." He then referred to the fact that the label promises  
for the well-being of man in Time & in Eternity - & illustrated this by an  
anecdote, which he could not understand, as he spoke in a strange language -  
but - After the anecdote he concluded by saying to the Protestant people - "Listen  
to me, & I will counsel you - Do not come to me! - Come here!" He  
meant to tell them, that as his station, was they saw, a Town with Customs  
which Protestants are fond of frequenting, they should come to the Ingalls Church

The Rev. Henry Kagan of New York from West of the - and  
remarked - "see the work of God, he blessed small results! Why? There are  
many missionaries now - once there was only one. This is the first Church  
in Kaffaria - There are three things, which this day, become us all



Christians to remember - (1) that our works must correspond with our words. Our works must attract others who are bent on Christianity. We should be leaders in <sup>renouncing</sup> our customs. The subject of a <sup>cong</sup> <sup>some</sup> chief, <sup>to</sup> be of the spirit - ~~and~~ the followers <sup>to</sup> <sup>re</sup> <sup>own</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>old</sup> <sup>is</sup>. become likewise judicious. Those of the <sup>in</sup> of Christ, in order to be lovely & holy, their conduct & practices must bear a likeness to the character of their Master, then <sup>sc</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>world</sup> will be silenced - (2). This congregation is built by one of yourselves. <sup>the</sup> <sup>ministry</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>church</sup> is a <sup>little</sup>. You will not <sup>be</sup> <sup>long</sup> <sup>to</sup> <sup>have</sup> <sup>ministers</sup> <sup>so</sup> <sup>far</sup> <sup>away</sup>. Do you not wish that your <sup>own</sup> <sup>men</sup> should follow in <sup>the</sup> <sup>way</sup> of <sup>the</sup> <sup>world</sup>? They should be those <sup>of</sup> <sup>you</sup> <sup>own</sup> <sup>men</sup>, who should desire to educate their children to be ministers. <sup>we</sup> <sup>are</sup> <sup>institutions</sup> <sup>for</sup> <sup>educating</sup> <sup>them</sup>.

(3) The debt <sup>you</sup> have heard, it should be <sup>your</sup> effort to clear off. <sup>we</sup> <sup>are</sup> <sup>not</sup> <sup>your</sup> until you clear it off. Out then shoulder to <sup>the</sup> <sup>debt</sup>. Give cattle, sheep <sup>to</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>debt</sup> <sup>to</sup>. that the debt may be wiped away, & the church become wholly <sup>your</sup> own.



The Rev. Richard P. H. of Lovedale followed. He said on rising - "It is a heavy word, that which I have spoken - 'The <sup>debt</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>church</sup> - this is our home & new of - <sup>the</sup> <sup>debt</sup>. Stand <sup>in</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>way</sup> of <sup>it</sup>, How did it affect you? How did you receive it? - He said that to every

human being that belongs to these parts, what ever he might be - whether he be a chief - or servant - a son - or out - a parent or child. That and spoke in this house what do you think of it? I have heard it - it made one Law. Set out one shift it <sup>from</sup> <sup>to</sup> another. The house is given to you - Did your hearts give thanks? With a voice & a smile your Teacher said before this large meeting - "Shall is your house!" So sometimes I speak, - did you give thanks? - What do you say to this great gift? Look at the longness of this house! - What did you say - when he who wrought hard in building it, said - "Shed it is?" He told you himself that from the day the clouds were commenced, the hand never removed from the paper - Did your hearts sincerely give thanks? I ask this question especially to you who believe! - For this gift, you shall answer in the sight of God - If you have in truth given thanks, your deeds in the future will testify to this fact. Your deeds will be worthy & you will receive a blessing - & your children also."

"And those who believe not - Did you give thanks? - Set not he who wears European clothes, look to him who paints the red clay, when I say this - God, of his love to you - though you can not for yourself - & living in the face of such sleep - praise you this house! - It is praise praise"



who may be saying, this money has been spent in vain. Despising <sup>it</sup> as you may - it is said - it is Yours! - Does not your heart stir when you hear that you are cured for? Do you receive it then & thank God for it? I know not your answer - God & you know it. But we will depart saying - you have received it "

" For what - purpose have you received it? - Ye who love God for why have ye received it? - If you have received it saying - Alas we see the low wherewith God loved us - We shall serve him here, - in order that this may appear, maintain the honour of his name even outside this house - you by private - why is this house given to you? - It is given you as tribute - No! - You cannot possess God's tribute - You say - it is your tribute - but you do not worship God in it - "

" You & Collyer - clothing - So you & all - stand you received it to sell at it? Will you sell for ever? Do you not know that God sees you. This must end. Hereafter the word you must receive! Come & listen to it here! - "

" While the house was given you, it was said, it was debt - We give it to you debt & all - It is your debt - the whole of it - When we see you - In public people, that during these two years, you ~~£~~ 80. I demand of you, that the debt be discharged at £ 80. "



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After Mr Pope. a Rabbi <sup>Mr</sup> ~~Mr~~ was sung the collection made -  
whence with the services of Sabbath. <sup>a collection made in</sup> The English meeting - announced to  
£18.



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The next speaker was Changindi. <sup>Mr</sup> a fine old long & thin  
standing - He said with warm feelings - "So day this is a beautiful  
thing - You Rabbin and Lucky ones! - On the year in which I came  
to this land, the Father of these young ones (my missionaries present) - new also  
young men. So day we received the blessing from their sons. I came  
not to speak. I came to listen to you - the Cackat. ~~Exposition~~ The debt  
is nothing - So day there is rejoicing - The Teacher gladdens us this day! -  
Among our tribes - what tribe has got a honored like this? - It is said  
we are - Baboons - Can Baboons meet a honored! -

"And from Cackat - you land still a chief (San  
dilla present) - who is going away to ruin - through drink - Porondy  
is a murderer - help to the rescue! - I am not speaking disrespectfully! -  
So the rescue - by prayers & warnings! - Here is the blessing in this  
honored for him - help them to the rescue - nothing can resist us if we  
be united. So this day the power of the word of God - It had made  
the whiteman our friend - he has brought us the blessing -  
"The word also has made the Teacher

Write. Am Logan, 18 Bradford St. Glasgow. Acknowledging - Board of Control  
in the Logan by Newton. St. about or near end



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Miss James Reid. Fairbank. wrote to asking. Receipt of Money.

Mae Fairbank - clerk - wrote to - June 9<sup>th</sup> 1884 - she thanked her for her  
present of Communion Wafers -

Miller - Mrs. Reid - Perth - McKenzie - Church - wrote to. Feby 10-69



July 1936

Yours very truly

17 Newton Place  
Glasgow

John H. Green

28 March 1857

Glasgow. March. 28. 1857.

My dear Sir,

Yours of the 24<sup>th</sup> has come to hand,  
I will take this early opportunity of returning a reply with



University of Fort Hare  
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My dear Sabilla,

I take this opportunity of sending you a few  
lines, trust they will find you in good health.

Ingraham April 1<sup>st</sup> 1858

Dear Sir

I forwarded to you some time ago, a letter enclosing a  
draft of £30 on you from the M. P. Church, John Street Glasgow, and  
requested an answer per return of post with a draft for the amount  
to James Peattie Esq. Edinburgh. I trust your reply may not have gone  
astray & if you have not yet sent it, you will do me great favor  
could you find it convenient to do so on receipt of this

I am

Dear Sir

Yours Respectfully

Leigh, Logan

Michael Bell Esq  
Grahamstown

P.S. Address to the care of  
C. Bromley Esq  
Stratfield Elm

Via Kuper's Room

P.S.



University of Fort Hare  
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Empress April 7<sup>th</sup> 1858

Dear Sir

I beg to acknowledge the receipt of yours of last week by Dabrand. & in reply to it have to state that you not mistaken in conjecturing, "something must have been wrong to occasion the apparent coolness" of "saying twice within sight of Peleton without calling" that something you will learn from the following - Had there been in our station here a Mrs Kayser - for three months - as Mrs Loga had been three months at Peleton - Had the supposed Mrs Kayser, been on friendly terms with me as Mrs Loga had been on friendly terms with you - Had Mrs Kayser been so the case of leaving my station, as Mrs Loga did leave yours - I must distinctly have considered myself as not being friendly either with her or hers, did I not put myself even to the inconvenience of coming to find that sadly my parting friendly salutations & good wishes for the suppositions that I was not on friendly terms with her, I would have considered the step as being justified by courtesy & gentleness, feeling - If there was then <sup>apparent</sup> coolness - I am sure I was not the occasion of it - I do not wish to make assumes that he has been from me - But still, I would have shown to me & mine as I would wish to do to them & theirs - Had any other missionary in whose station my family, had been for sometime been residing, allowed them to leave his place without even doing them - that consist of all this - common civility - I would have regarded his conduct as any thing but brotherly - That you did not see us on the day we left Peleton, I am confident, was not owing to us - We left Peleton about 6 o'clock in the morning - & I can hardly think that in the hurry & confusion of packing & loading a wagon, you could have expected us to call upon you - Moreover, as on the previous evening had called at your house, although, I think, we did not find you in - Earlier that same evening you made a hasty visit to us - & then left with an explicit promise to return soon - That promise was not fulfilled - & for your not coming to bid us good-bye - following so closely upon this infingement of a promise, how could I account otherwise than as an evidence of a want of cordiality of friendly feeling, which I could not have anticipated in a brother missionary - These things - I set down at once

and most naturally set down to be manifestations of my insupportable  
 unkindness - and as you demanded an explanation of my conduct -  
 although <sup>here</sup> to sinow one is purely at my option, they induced me to  
 pass twice within sight of Peeltors without calling - Brother -  
 Johnson, Scheluna, has upon some point, reasons similar to  
 mine, I do not however wish to add mine the responsibility  
 of choosing for him - allow me, in conclusion to inform  
 you - that I have written the above in the calmness of deliber-  
 ate thought - with no illwill - or ill feeling towards you -

Yours truly  
 A. Scheluna

Dear Sir

Yours &c  
 Sig's, Laf'a

Redd H. Kayser  
 Peeltors

P.S. I got Robinson's letter. I am sorry you did not  
 write with you.

*[Faint background text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*



Imperial, April, 7<sup>th</sup> 1858

Rev. Henry Kayser.

Dear Sir.

They to acknowledge the receipt of yours of last week by Dutra-  
ma, and in reply to it have to state that you were not mistaken in conjecturing  
"something must have been wrong to occasion the apparent coolness" of "passing twice with  
in sight of Peeltown without calling" - That something you will learn from the following -  
Had there been in our Station here a Mrs Kayser, residing for three months - as Mrs  
Logos had been three months at Peeltown - Had the supposed Mrs Kayser been on  
friendly terms with me - as you cannot charge Mrs Logos with having been on un-  
friendly terms with you - Had Mrs Kayser been on the same of leaving my Station  
as Mrs Logos did leave yours - I most distinctly would have considered myself  
either as not being friendly with her or hers - or as altogether destitute of good feel-  
ing - did I not then put myself to the inconvenience of coming to tender that  
Lady my parting friendly salutations and good wishes - & on the supposition, I was  
not on friendly terms with her - unless I was her miserable & irreconcilable enemy - the  
step I would have considered sufficiently justified by courtesy & gentlemanly  
feeling - If then there was "apparent coolness" I am sure I was not the cause  
of it - I do not wish to create enemies - or to be the cause of unpleasant feeling among  
Brethren - that be far from me - But still I would, others should do to me &  
mine - as I would always wish to do to them & theirs - Had any other missionary in  
whose Station my family had been temporarily sojourning, permitted them to leave  
his place, without doing them, that easiest of all things possible - common civility - I would  
have regretted his conduct, as any thing but brotherly - that you did not see us on the  
day we left Peeltown in order to bid us good bye" was I am equally confident, not owing to  
confusion of packing & loading aways on, you could reasonably have expected us to call  
upon you - But, moreover in the afternoon of the day preceding that on which we left  
Peeltown - Mr. Solomon had called upon you - You then made an explicit pro-  
mise of seeing us again - that promise was not fulfilled - either was another made  
after a hasty visit on the evening on which Mr. Solomon & his Lady arrived with me  
at Peeltown, attended to - The unwillingness of Mr & Mrs Solomon to leave Mrs Logos & me  
to stay with you that night, did not - whatever might be said to the contrary - please  
you - How your not coming to bid us good bye, following so closely upon this  
infingement of two distinct promises gratuitously made, how could I account  
for it otherwise than as an evidence of want of cordiality of friendly  
feeling, which in a brother missionary, I could not have anticipated - These  
things I at once & most naturally set down to the manifestations









Errol - April - 19<sup>th</sup> 1858

Dear & dear Sir -

I am in receipt of two communications from you - The intimation contained in the last by the hearty manner in which our friends in Scotland responded to our appeal in behalf of the destitute Kaffirs greatly cheered and encouraged our hearts in this place. The testimonies of the missionary Reports, convey our thanks to them, for having in their liberality - Come over to our aid - To the Mission Board also, who have approved of our purposes <sup>to afford relief</sup> to the suffering Kaffirs - We feel especially grateful - Alas! at so distant a date, be our happiness to gladden the hearts of all these friends, by the intelligence, that thro' in whose temporal & spiritual wellbeing they have taken so keen an interest, <sup>we have</sup> through the judgments of God now abroad in the land, been induced to learn Righteousness. - "God indeed can make stone, but the able can bind up - the ear wound - but his hand can make whole" - And the sympathy of his people in whatever form expressed, may be placed, in ~~the~~ circumstances, such as those in which the Kaffirs are now placed, be regarded as our way, in which the wisest Masters of Science are obliged to bind up the wounds, which it may have pleased His Sovereign will to inflict. I regret to hear to inform you that we still look forward to another year of dreary suffering - In the beginning of summer crops were laid out to the Country prospects of an abundant harvest - But along severe draught just when the crops had attained to considerable height above ground, annihilated the hopes of a plentiful harvest - But not this announcement paralyzed the efforts of our Christian friends in Scotland in behalf of this wretched Country - I trust in due season their contributions, will - even after the expenses already incurred in the purchase of corn, shall have been defrayed, place us beyond the painful necessity of repeated begging - But should, my dear Sir, that necessity, painful though it has become imperative - Shall we not have sufficiently argued the case to those friends by simply reminding them of the words of the Apostle Paul, "Be not weary in well-doing - for in due season, ye shall reap - if ye faint not" -

In the purchase of corn, we had to transact with the Treasurer of Missions - Mr Craigs - The contributions, etc. sent to us from Scotland, we have therefore to return

omit them, to meet their sum - he drew upon him - Accordingly in a letter to Mr  
 Peattie, I enclosed a Bill of £25 - the gift of John Henderson of Perth - and one of  
 £30 from the Congregation of John St - From the Kaffirians Association of London  
 in Glasgow we received instructions to draw £20 from the Treasurer - This sum along  
 with the £5 from Mr Train, was to be placed to the credit of our expenses of course - In  
 our former communications, both Brothas Johnston and myself informed you of the mode  
 in which assistance had been given, to our people, to the Kaffins - The former, seems  
 as circumstances admit, will have to repay what they received either in corn or  
 in Money - The latter, except in cases where there was brothas weakness to do any  
 thing <sup>when we then gave gratuity help -</sup> furnished us with grain for thatching our temporary cottages & for  
 Charcoal - or performed any other necessary - except for about the Station - So much then  
 for what relates to the above matters -

Perhaps the most interesting object in this communica-  
 tion, which I have to report for your information that of the Board is our interest  
 with the Governor. Sir George Grey - at King William's Landing ~~in the month of~~  
 February last - although the reestablishment of your station on the Imperial, had had  
 the sanction of Government still neither Brothas Johnston, nor myself - since coming here, felt  
 ourselves comfortable or very secure in our proceedings until we had the assurance  
 of His Excellency himself - When previous to our entering upon the field, we along  
 with Mr Comber, visited the Chief Commissioner of Kaffirland (Col McClean) in order  
 to inform <sup>him</sup> of the same - He ascertained his mind upon the step we were about to take - then  
 was satisfied made by him, to the effect, that with the exception of those who were  
 already in them it was not the desire of Government to have Kaffin congregations  
 in Mission Stations - This statement we found <sup>to be as we at first were conceived</sup> to be a positive prohibi-  
 tion for the Commissioner, meeting Mr Broomer (Laird Commissioner) some time after the  
 Station was commenced - Said, he had heard, that we had collected a large number of people  
 at our Station - Fortunately, Mr Broomer, had been in our Station just a few days  
 before he saw Col McClean - Satisfied him as to the non-hostfulness of the  
 Report - & that this while we exercised the caution of not accumulating people upon  
 the Station -





University of Fort Hare  
Together in Excellence

Empress. April 19<sup>th</sup> 1858

Most dear Sirs -

I am in receipt of two communications from you - The intimation contained in the last of the hearty manner in which our friends in Scotland responded to our appeal in behalf of the distressed Caffers, greatly cheered and encouraged our hearts in this place - Through the medium of the Missionary Record, have the goodness to convey our thanks to them for being, in their liberality - "come over to our aid" - To the Mission Board also, who seconded, by approving our proposal to afford relief to the suffering Caffers, we feel especially grateful - Would that all the distant laboring it may be our happiness, to gladden the hearts of all these friends by the intelligence, that those in whose temporal & spiritual welfare, they have taken so active an interest, have, through the judgements of God over abroad in the land - been induced to learn righteousness - "God indeed can make low" - but "He also can bind up" - "He can wound" - but his hand can make whole" - and the sympathy of his people - with afflictions, in whatever form imposed, may - I think be very judiciously - as one way in which God wipes away the tears of sorrow - and binds up the wounds, which it may have pleased his sovereign Will to inflict upon the children of men - I regret to have to inform you, that we look forward still to another year of dreary suffering - In the beginning of Summer, corn <sup>was</sup> sown out to the country prospects of an abundant harvest - But along - severe drought when the crops had just attained to a degree of maturity - annihilated these prospects - On this account, it may be considered as a very fortunate circumstance, that there are now so few people in Kaffrland -

Let not my dear Sir - the above announcement - diminish the efforts of our Christian friends in Scotland - in behalf of this wretched country - I would fain trust indeed that the contributions they have already given - will - save after the expenses incurred in the purchase of corn, shall have been defrayed - place us beyond the painful necessity of repeated begging - But should that necessity - painful - and disagreeable though it be become imperative - shall we not be considered as having entreaties & supplications signed the name to these friends by simply reminding them of the words of the Apostle Paul - "Be not weary in well doing for in due season ye shall reap - if ye faint not?"

In purchasing the corn, we had to draw

upon Mr Peddie - your Treasurer - We will therefore have to transmit to him - any contributions that may be sent out here by friends - Accordingly in a letter to Mr Peddie, I enclosed a bill of £25 - the gift of John Munday of Pond and one of £30 - from the Congregation of John Stuart - From the Glasgow - Kaffrarian contribution of Ladies, we received instructions to draw from Mr Peddie, in the name of £20 - This sum, with the £5 - from Mr Train - is I wish to Mr Peddie, to be placed to <sup>our</sup> credit of expenses of corn -

In our former communication, if I am not mistaken, we informed you, of the mode in which we had granted advances both to our people - and the Kaffirs - The former so soon as circumstances admit, will repay, what they receive, either in corn or in money - The latter except when the individual was too weak to do any thing, when we then gave gratuity - help - furnished out work forces for thatching our temporary houses & churches - or performed any other necessary - kept fit about the station - So much then for what related to the above matter -

Perhaps the most interesting object in this communication which I have to report for your information that of the Board - & our interview with the Governor - Sir George Grey - at King William's Town - in the month of February last - although the establishment of our Mission on the Peninsula had, had the sanction of Govt - still neither Governor Johnston nor myself <sup>could</sup> feel ourselves comfortable or secure in our possessions, until we had the assurance of His Excellency himself - When previous to our entering the field - we in consultation with Mr Cumming visited the Chief Commissioner of Kaffraria - Col. Elber Leas - in order to inform him of - and to ascertain his mind upon the step we were then about to take - there was a statement made by him to the effect - that with the exception of the families in connection with our Mission we were not to concentrate any people at the inns - as this would be in opposition to the policy of Government - I confess I did not at the time fully appreciate the difficulties of this prohibition - I am under the impression that then ~~though~~ afterward it did - the statement of the Chief Commissioner about non-concentration - was not positively prohibitory - We however concluded, from the first, in caution of not accumulating people upon the stations - But the prohibition we felt to be a most serious one - It seemed to us to strike at the <sup>foundations</sup> root of all missionary effort in Kaffraria, & in particular of our own efforts in this place - On the arrival therefore of His Excellency at the frontier we rode down to Thymsburg - The following were the points we intended to present to the Governor, should we be favored with an audience - to have confirmed to us our occupations of the stations - to request liberty to enter upon any new sphere of labour - should that present itself to us - & to understand more definitely the



The conditions of our existence as a mission at the Ungvalis - Before we  
saw the Governor himself, we deemed it necessary to have an interview with Col  
McLean, intimating to him our purpose of seeing the Governor & the objects of it - We  
accordingly proceeded to Fort Murray - We arrived only in time to state the  
objects of our present visit to him - The express had just come from Thymon's  
Town, announcing the arrival of the Governor, & deliv'ing the immediate presence  
of Col McLean there - The prohibition of concentrating any more people  
upon our Station, was renewed - The Commissioner also charged us to inform  
His Excellency of his instructions, and on this matter from the first - Upon  
the confirmation of our occupation of the Ungvalis little or nothing was said -  
& the idea of another field of labour - was negatived by the objection that  
there were now no inhabitants in Kaffirland - He told us however, that the con-  
stitutional way in applying for a new place, was to draw up a Memorandum  
of His Excellency - La Haye William's Town, was held with saddened hearts - anti-  
cipating from the prohibition of the Commissioner, especially future embarrasments to  
our Mission Station at the Ungvalis -

Next morning early we were favored to an agree-  
able interview with the Governor - The objects of our visit when, <sup>state the</sup> we enumerated  
as above - With regard to the first he said, that our occupation of the Un-  
gvalis <sup>is a mission station</sup> ~~is a mission station~~ <sup>is a mission station</sup> provided it was a spot eligible for a  
site of one of the villages, which, His Excellency informed us - he intended to establish  
throughout Kaffirland - & provided further it was <sup>capable</sup> of supporting a large  
population - and a place where water for irrigating purposes - might be laid out -  
- If these conditions are fulfilled, Govt would have the place surveyed - & divid-  
ed into four acre lots for each family in it, on a rental of a stated sum  
annually - Should the place be formed into villages, he would not interfere with  
our Religious tents - although he present the youth growing up in ignorance, he would  
establish a Government school - The water also that might be ~~used~~ <sup>used</sup> led  
out, will be a matter of Government - So far as our knowledge went, we could in-  
dicate - We thought the place would <sup>completely</sup> answer all the objects, he had  
indicated - We informed him of the Chief Commissioner's commands, in reference  
to the point of concentrating, our nation at the Ungvalis - & stated the difficulties  
in which it placed us - We asked the intent of the application of the  
~~application~~ prohibition - whether it included those cases which in the  
course of our missionary labours, might be brought under the influence of the  
tempt & inconsequence - desire to come out of heathen habits, to reside in  
the Station - His Excellency did not see the utility of a  
Mission Station without people - He here called in Col McLean  
& asked him, whether there was any political reason, which  
might be urged as an objection to any more people <sup>being</sup> ~~being~~ to the



From the reply of the Commissioner - it seemed to me, that ~~the~~<sup>his</sup> opinion, should be the station at the Imperial, as permanently established, & the one ultimately one of the villages, its position might be too near to the Church Mission Station of St. John-on-the-Lake - to the Berlin Mission Station on the North-West (and to the German Village of Stutterheim on the West) - The Commissioner ~~is~~ urged on political reasons - I may mention - that the St. John Mission Station is between nine & ten miles distant from the Imperial - the Berlin Mission Station is about ten - and the village of Stutterheim ~~is~~ twelve miles - His Excellency then said, that if the place fulfilled the conditions, which I have already alluded to, those who desired to come into the Station - might do so without hindrance -

In speaking of the other point of permission to occupy any other field of usefulness, that may present itself to us - we informed His Excellency that just now at the Imperial there was not sufficient work for one missionary - & that although it was probable, we would be for some time together there, yet afterwards, it ~~will~~<sup>is</sup> be desirable, to carry on the wishes of the Church at home for extending the mission, that one of us should be located in another place - We mentioned the Thomas River, as a spot to which we had directed our attention - We also informed him that formerly the Berlin Society expressed a desire to occupy it - but their having lately established a mission in Atani's Country, seemed to leave the Thomas River still an open field - His Excellency then replied that we might occupy any other place we saw - provided our interests did not come into collision with the interests of other Societies - The results of my imperfect sketch of our interview with the Governor - may be seen, sent as before, with feelings the same of those with which we made to Fort Clumay & King William's Land - ~~The~~<sup>The</sup> Imperial, is ~~not~~<sup>our</sup> own, so far as the authority of the Governor can make it - It may - without hindrance be enlarged in population - and further action may be taken in any other position - that may present his claim of usefulness - The Governor is already carrying on his plan of establishing villages throughout Kaffirland - & Co. Craab is allowed to be by itself - or to fix itself, where it will - I understand that the place likely to be made the site of a village about the Thomas River - would not - from the scarcity of water, be suitable for a Mission Station - & Co. that seems advisable for us just now to do, is to watch the progress of things there with reasonable means to obtain a footing in any one of the villages, likely to afford opportunities of usefulness - & as to the Imperial I have not the least fear that in process of time it will





change of population - from what they are - current - what it's approach is going  
 the movements of the families of our former strategy who lived in Port Natal -  
 My place after we purchased after because of the advantages of the town  
 will come in - the number of their families do not at present have but added to the  
 nearly two hundred souls including the children in the station - they will make a definite step  
 by the population which the establishment of the place, will ultimately be the means of  
 maintaining ourselves - this number being sent by specialty to the land's side the  
 trials are now for the next part captured by its own & then it is not likely they will ever  
 really be from what they originally were in point of their nationality - but the latter com-  
 parts with the former is a point of very little importance now - it is not in the  
 changes that have lately taken place in the place the interest of which who  
 in the former among the others  
 the only subject of importance of the people for  
 the taking of decisions - the name of the people is of little importance  
 how is and is likely to be the same number of people who were in the  
 land? - the and thus (in meaning, my people) that where they are with the  
 is one more trials with it for the inhabitants - By Mr. Graham on all of the greater  
 number of the village will buy plants in 18th and into our land's side the  
 made high estimate for the same. & reply that the same - I think the few but by and by  
 a knowledge of the trials by me if it should be that the trials should be in of the  
 movement forward in the course, the immediately, also as is the intention in  
 the one in any matter that the state

we are - from the fact that we are in the immediate  
 to meet a female. temporary plan of which the matter is with all of it's  
 words of death - R. Carpenter looks of a certain of the purpose of the  
 employment left it to complete it as best in a way of what is in the  
 the English, would walk night & in it, and all the finishing up that is in the  
 hundreds that the looks to the words - that would be the best of being on  
 the tempt to a better - that is, which is the same as the completion of  
 the planning of it by the local services - that is, by the local services -  
 primary needs and also the demand of the same of which one purpose of the  
 the same no the fact that we do require as that in the trials the  
 the same - then the preparatory meeting will be the same - the same - the  
 the same & others) we found that the same will be the same of the  
 the same, and also the same thing - we are in the same maintenance & maintenance  
 the same of the same - they are the same in the same of the same  
 and that from the same at Port Natal, but they are in the same of the same

with the mission families. about forty individuals sat down to the Communion - The occasion was interesting in the highest degree & the day not soon to be forgotten by us - On the preceding Friday we held Service with the people - In the morning of the Sabbath at sunrise, we had a general prayer meeting - At ten o'clock Brother Johnston, opened the special services of the day & preached <sup>very impressively</sup> from Galatians - XC-14-17 - At twelve o'clock, we sat down to the Communion, when after a short address - I distributed the Elements - Brother Johnston then followed with another address - The whole scene was deeply solemn & devout - Impressive - We concluded by singing the Hymn of Anticipation - the Father of Dukkana - It was always a favorite with especially the Chumie people - Mr Chalmer, I remember always concluded the services of the Communion by giving out this Hymn - I sincerely trust it will soon be sung as it was then sung - Our people since they left the Chumie must have had few opportunities of singing it - The effect which it produced in our little assembly was thrilling - It must have awakened in their minds the memories of the past - no doubt some of them would be pleased - Others again, sad & melancholy in their nature - I saw many an eye bathed in tears, & many a strong frame, shaking & trembling from the intensity of mental emotion - In the evening I preached from Ps CXXVI - V-3 - You will unite with us - my dear Sir - in praying earnestly for the prosperity our infant Zion - Though her beginning is small - the Lord grant that her latter end may greatly increase -

With the opening of our season of worship - the duties of a Mission Station have properly commenced - These we inculcated to the people on the Sabbath as follows - We hold worship with the people - every day in the week at sunrise - On Tuesday we have no meetings - after the meeting of session I conduct <sup>in my study</sup> a class of <sup>young men</sup> who may desire to be taught to read - We have on Wednesday night a general & special prayer meeting - afterwards we wait with the catechumens - or to endeavor with any who may wish to be reckoned as catechumens - We have six or seven engineers - all my young people - It will no doubt interest you to know that the eldest boy of Dukkana - (and the eldest boy and girl of Chyavi - both orphans) are amongst the number - This I trust upwards of many thousands God, to the praise of the Redeemer's parents - may all these young people, grow steadily in grace & in the knowledge of our Lord & Saviour - Jesus Christ - I conclude this





Letter to the Reverend Unembodied to the Secretary of the  
the Indian Committee  
Emgrali Mission Station

9th Febry 1859

Rev. A. Somerville D.D

Great Trinity  
Singapore

Dear and dear Doctor

The limited sphere of labour, does not pre-  
sent that variety of incidents which would enable us to maintain the  
frequency of communications expected from us which is a guarantee  
to us of that interest & the sympathy of the friends of missions.

It is however ever looking in hope to a time  
when through the blessing of God in our work - and the extension of our  
field of operation, we shall be able to present to the Church at home some  
regular & more satisfactory intelligence of the progress of things among  
us.

When we enter upon our duties in this place it was  
the constant wish of the missionaries to extend the influence of our  
little church here, by the labours of native agency brought to bear  
steadily on the heathen in our neighbourhood. In those places where  
in the course of our itinerations, we find likely to form good offshoots or preach-  
ing stations, it is our opinion that it will be necessary by and by to place agents  
of our own people to occupy them. It was with a view to this, that  
some time ago we resolved to add three to the present number of our Elders -  
The Natives for taking such steps we fully & distinctly stated to our sessions  
to the members of our church - they cordially entered into our views. After  
placing before them on two different Sabbaths the calling & the qualifica-  
tions of the Eldership - & on a subsequent occasion initiating them into



9th Feby. 1859

Congregational Mission Station

9th Feby. 1859

Rev. A. Amersville D.D.  
Rev. and dear brother

Our limited sphere of labour, does not present that variety of incidents which would enable us to maintain the frequency of communications, which I know is expected from us & which is a guaranteed basis of the interest and the sympathy of the friends of missions. I am however ever looking forward in hope to a time when through the blessing of God in our labours & the extension of our fields of <sup>missionary</sup> operations we shall be able to transmit to the Church at home more regular & more satisfactory intelligence of the progress of things among us.

When we entered upon the duties of this station it was the mutual wish of the missionaries to extend the influence of our little Church here, by the labours of native agency brought to bear directly & steadily on the heathens, who were increasing in numbers in our neighbourhood. It is our opinion, that in these places, which in the course of our ~~our~~ <sup>our</sup> itinerations, we find likely to form good outposts & preaching stations, it will be necessary by and by to place agents. It was with a view to this, that some time ago, we resolved to add three to the present number of our Elders. The reasons for such a resolution, we fully stated to our fellow-labourers, & the members of the Church. They both cordially entered into our views. After placing before them, on two different Sabbath





calling and the qualifications of the Eldership - on a subsequent occasion, in-  
 dicating them into <sup>the</sup> work in which we wanted them to record their votes. The elec-  
 tion was proceeded with - It was somewhat a singular circumstance, that by  
 the equality of the votes, for the third <sup>and</sup> fourth of the names returned - the  
 result showed the election to be in favor of four instead of three elders -  
 In every step in this matter we had earnestly by prayer sought the divine  
 counsel & directions - Regarding therefore the voice of our little church as the  
 voice of the all of the church, we gladly acquiesced in the result -

On the second Sabbath of Sept. last, the four additional  
 elders were <sup>publicly</sup> set apart & inducted into the duties of their responsible office - When  
 reflecting upon the desirableness of an increase of our elders, the following  
 considerations suggested very materially with one - Our four old elders -  
 S. Brown - Felix - etgai - and Lob - are not only now getting up in years - but in  
 the case of Lob & etgai the first, they are encumbered by the cares of numerous  
 families - Lob is in a very precarious state of health - and all have long  
 stood the brunt of our missionary warfare - They are behind now in zeal for  
 the honor of God & the glory of their Redeemer - Yet I think it highly improbable  
 that they would comply with any call to be employed in mission work, that might  
 involve a removal from the Ungava - At all events, when the call is made  
 to occupy important fields for spreading the knowledge of it, out of the eight  
 elders, I have no doubt that we shall find no difficulty, in getting some  
 to comply with it - I should say of these spheres of labour, require the permanent  
 attendance of an ordained missionary, the presence of one or two of these brethren  
 associated with him, would greatly assist & encourage him -

The names of our new Elders are - Lala - formerly, teacher  
 of Repton School at the Iglood - Pepi, long known as one of our  
 Native Teachers - Both are the fruit of our former ministry - Lukani &  
Goba, have long been in connexion with the Chumie Station - They learned  
 the rudiments of their Christian knowledge under Mr. Chalmers -  
Lukani indeed was admitted into fellowship with the church by him -  
Goba afterwards left the Chumie for Cat River, where for long



he held the ~~position~~ <sup>post</sup> of bush interpreter to the Fingoes & Kaffers for the elephant Beads of Philipson - It was Belius under their ministry that he came to the knowledge of the truth - So far as my own knowledge and observation for our little church - not speaking of our original elders does not present four other men, possessing amount intelligent knowledge of scriptural truth - If in other matters, there is room for improvement - I trust, their elevation to this important office, will prove a stimulus to them, that in all things they may aim to be examples to those over whom God has made them overseers -

In our former communications to you, allusion has been made to the District of Thomas River which we visited shortly after our arrival in this place - In November of Sept last Mr Johnston & I accompanied by Wilmans & Festini, made another visit to it - At the time of our first visit it had shared the fate of nearly all Kaffiland after the delusion of the prophet - Had very few inhabitants - In our second <sup>visit</sup> it presented a very different aspect - A portion of the tribe of Oba ~~Oba~~ (the son of Lyali - the son of Enika) had come over to it from a district lying towards the north of the Thomas River - The government system of concentrations we found in operation here, for we found the people grouped <sup>together</sup> into small settlements - The largest of these contained 41 huts - and according to the usual mode of estimating the number of souls in a Koral by aligning five individuals to each hut - It would ~~contain~~ <sup>have</sup> about 205 souls - By only portion of this tribe, did not slaughter their cattle - hence this accounted for the considerable herds of fine cattle we saw among the people of the Thomas River - They nevertheless were suffering much from want - their crops having failed in the previous Autumn - It was however, pleasing to see, that activity was moving a good schoolmaster to them by teaching them industrial habits - although Sept, was the second month of sowing, marks were everywhere apparent of extensive cultivation -





him no other alternative than that of keeping his word - As he is  
man of importance, it is likely, that his word was dearer to  
men of equal importance in their tribe - Men in those hard times, his  
abandoning of them, would be the charge of insulting these men, his  
word having required to make good by clear decision previous

Our itinerating tour extended over three days -  
during which time one had opportunities of unfolding the  
message of life to men, who were, spiritually, as well as physically  
suffering in very deplorable circumstances indeed - They heard us  
willingly - It was our intention to visit the Thomas River Agency  
once a month, & as soon as circumstances permitted, with the  
sanction of the Mission Board, to set in permanent operation a  
agency - We found it an inviting field of missionary labour - How-  
ever, the members of the Berlin Missionary Society, were stimulated by  
our visit to adopt measures for taking possession of the field without  
delay - They considered themselves having a prior claim to it - We did  
not dispute it - Our claims <sup>are</sup> pretty nearly equal -

On the Coast of West Africa the districts  
of the country, lying towards the north - and east - of the Imperial, will  
by the sanction of Government, be formed into Fingo & Kaffir locations -  
This opportunity will thus present itself of extending our missionary in-  
fluence, if the Board would sanction it new stations, <sup>might</sup> be ~~formed~~  
formed in these districts - I do not think there would be any difficulty  
in securing the consent of Government - We are looking forward with  
pleasure to the time, when our young friends Mr John Chalmers will  
come to recruit our missionary staff - These future locations  
would open up very interesting spheres of usefulness to him - I trust  
the Board of Missions will keep in view the subject of these

future settlements - they will prove important openings for  
our missionary enterprise - In our subsequent communications  
we shall have occasion to refer to them - From all accounts they  
will be densely populated -

I have nothing of any special interest to  
place before you, regarding the station here - All things go on  
satisfactorily as yet - Our Sabbath services are still well attended -  
We have sometimes a few foreigners headed by their Chief - Ekaku -  
about from the Lyolohi - Six miles to the east of the Umprah -  
with the exception of one or two cases the  
members of our Church are steady in their profession of the  
truth - Since we came here, three young persons joined our class of  
inquirers - one backslider has been restored to Church fellowship -  
two are <sup>penitents</sup> now, being who restored -

of the country being bound to the north and east of the mountains  
by the mountains of the mountains, to form into fingers & knobby locations  
then apparently with the great idea of extending our mission of  
thence as far as the road would permit us to new stations, might be found  
found in the distance - I do not think there would be any difficulty  
in securing the consent of the natives - I have had the same  
pleasure to the time since our young people have  
come to us with our missionaries & they are  
wants open up the hearts of the people  
the power of a holy language had not been





... settlements they will pass important openings for  
our missionary enterprise. In our subsequent communications  
we shall have occasion to refer to them from the account they  
will be densely populated.

### Report of the Emprali Mission

place before you regarding this station - other things go on  
satisfactorily as yet. Our Sabbath services are still well attended.  
We have a few young people helped by their chief-chiefs.  
The Mission Station at the Emprali (under the  
supervision of the Rev. Messrs Johnston and Logie) was  
commenced in October 1857. It is therefore not more  
than eighteen months in existence. On its commence-  
ment it was joined by 80 individuals (including young  
and old) in connection with the former stations of the  
United Presbyterian Church of Scotland. The Census  
taken not long ago by Charles Provan Logie will  
show that the population of the station is now consider-  
ably increased. The persons composing it being all of the Kaf-  
fir race.

### - Institutions of the Station -

Industrial Institution - Owing to the recent origin  
of the station there is as yet no industrial institution  
properly so called. We have however an incipient  
sewing school with about 50 scholars under the  
superintendence of a qualified female Native Ag-  
-ent.

Educational Institutions — There is a week day school in connection with the station. It numbers on the Roll 100 children, with an average attendance of 80. The school is conducted by two male Native teachers. The work in which they are engaged, as well as the progress of the children under instruction may be indicated by specifying the number of scholars in each class beginning from the highest to the lowest —

In the most advanced class there are 8 scholars. They are instructed in the English Testament — Rudiments — Shorter Catechisms — and English Reader — Extracts — and it was found by 80 individuals (including young

In the second class there are 4 — and they read in the English Testament — Simple Lessons — English — and in the Reader Extracts — In the third class there are four — and they read in the English Testament — In the fourth class there are

5 — and they read in the English Reader — There are 13 scholars in the fifth class —

Institutions of the Station —

Industrial Institutions — Owing to the recent closure of the station there is at yet no industrial institution properly so called. We have however an evening school with about 50 scholars under the superintendence of a qualified female





Emprali Mission Station  
6<sup>th</sup> Feb 1860

Dear and dear Doctor.

I have much pleasure in transmitting to you, and the Board of Missions the last year's Report of the state of matters relating to this Station - But before I come to what is strictly missionary work, I must strive to convey to you at least some general idea of the Emprali Station itself - more especially as it appears both to the Government & I have neglected to do this in our former communications.

The chief merit of the country about our Emprali lies not so much in the beauty & variety of its natural scenery, as in its aptness to the wants and necessities both of man and beast - The Station is bounded nearly on all sides by bare hills of no great elevation, and having a general resemblance to one another - It is only when the eye is directed towards the S. E. that these hills do not confine the view; you can then see at far as fifty miles off.

When you face the North, the vision passes between two hills quite near the Station, and is intercepted by a hill from which the Bolo stream partly takes its rise - This hill is almost the only thing near the Station that gives a fine relief to the eye - Its rounded shape is near the summit fringed with fine forest wood - Next you see no further than two miles - East or further than two - or two and a half -

By coming to the Station from the N. E. - you ascend behind the hill, when on the Station intercepts your view in this direction - On coming to the top of the hill the Station is seen two miles down on a rise that slopes down to the Emprali stream.

streams. From the hill you descend for ten minutes & then cross a burn, that joins the Umpwali below the station - the river on which the station is built lies between the Umpwali, and this burn - Crossing the burn you ascend gently, like on a level with the station - and the first thing that meets the eye is the house of our native Teacher Pepe, a few paces to the right side of the road leading to the station - then the church comes next into view with the hut <sup>near it</sup> - About Pepe's house <sup>a few steps on towards the station</sup> the ground falls; <sup>again</sup> then it rises again, into an elevation, which when viewed from the surrounding eminence has the aspect of a low gradually sloping hill with the Umpwali washing its base towards the North. On this rise - or elevation stands our white washed Umpwali, a conspicuous object - announcing its glorious design to all who come within sight of the Umpwali station - who have the curiosity to ask what it was here it is - should he see <sup>it</sup> ~~it~~ on this our Mount Zion, among prebending edifices, it will not be easy on this part of the country at least, to find another place of worship, that will rival its claims to picturesqueness of aspect - Immediately below the church are clustered twenty one native huts - & then three or four stone cots from the church and down the slope is my small cottage. The ground of the slope on which the church - the house of the people & my own stand, is more elevated than that on which Sir Johnston's house stood - In going to the church we to the head to ascend the ascent from Sir Johnston's house being more steep; than that from mine - Sir J's house stands near the Umpwali, on a fine piece of land formed by a bend of the river - On this piece of land are laid out some of our people's gardens - just now they are covered with promising crops of Indian and Kothin Corn.

The small town which I made allusion above comes along here - Then on the opposite side the ground forms another slope on which with the gardens below, stands another part of the station consisting of sixteen native huts - John is at the head is the chief man in it - and to the main station it is near enough to enable the people in it to come to the morning worship in the Church.

Across the Umpwali - and ten or fifteen



or fifteen minutes' walk from my house is another part of the stations on the lowest elevations of a hill close to the stations on the N.E. and E.N.E. - This part consists of thickets but - with Fester as a principal mass - near Pepe's house are four huts - which as the station increases by the space between Pepe's house and the station - will eventually be merged into it.

Standing on the tree on which the church is built & looking N.E. the temporal is seen in two streams winding its way to the mountain houses seven miles off. Ten or fifteen minutes' walk from the church I saw where the two arms of the temporal unite, the ground forms another pretty slope - there stands a fourth part of our station consisting of eleven huts. The late Kotia here is the leading man here. I may here state that on the month of December last we had, by order of the Chief Commissioner of Kaffraria - ~~Robert~~ Major Bromley our Magistrate and at my application - pointed out the boundaries of a grant of land for the stations to the extent of nearly five thousand English acres - all the stations in Kaffraria had similar grants given to them - and although we have not yet got the limits of the land fixed by a Surveyor or received the Government deed of grant - yet it is understood that the four or five thousand acres are an reliably bona fide part of the millions - I may receive or at least any person desirous of living within the limits of this grant according as I am pleased with him or not. Unless such grants had been made to Mission Stations, they would have been forced to the necessity of purchasing the lands on which they are built, as the frontier part of the Quiked Kaffraria has been parcelled out into farms bought or given in Government grants. What idea the station you may have formed from the description of it, given



you will be the best to determine. All that I can say is I have done my best

I must now come to that which forms the point of the greatest interest in <sup>foreign</sup> missions - viz the progress of the gospel in the conversion of sinners <sup>and</sup> the increasing the members of the body of Christ. During the past year <sup>at the church</sup> Mr Johnson was still in the field, there was made an addition of five persons - two young men <sup>and</sup> three young women - the first fruits of the mission - But that in my opinion, which forms an index of good being done - by the blessing of God, in any mission station is the state of the Engineering class - I am happy to say that during the months of July - August - December - & January 1860 - fifteen persons have joined this class - Five of these are males - three grown up - & two young men - The rest are females chiefly young women. August however today that one of the young men has since been suspended through improper conduct - he has expressed penitence & with tears confessed his sin -

But I deem it prudent not soon to readmit him to the class - till I am thoroughly satisfied with him - I must refer more particularly to the case of one of the grown up men - In my journal I made reference to him thus - Dec 1 - 1859 - An event has this day which has filled my heart with joy & gratitude to God. One of the most influential & confidential men of Mr Bromley the Gaikwar Commissioner, has this day expressed a desire to join my class of Engineers - How regularly he attended our Sabbath services! - coming generally to the station on the afternoon of Saturday & staying over to Monday - with what manifest interest did he listen to the word preached! - I had long cherished hopes of him - His conversation with me most striking - Among other things he said - "It is long since my heart became subdued - Mine is the shame, that I did not before this come forward to give myself to the Lord - Altho I am in the situation which you now fill (- He is Comdellor & adviser to Mr Bromley in Rutton a...



to take part in the duties connected with it, my mind is always drawn away. - Since I heard God's word two things I have noticed viz. - that the language - (opinion - view - doctrine) of it is different from the language of the world - and that the language (- opinion - view - doctrine) of the world is different from that of the word of God. - I understood etkin (for that is his name) to mean that he has, since he heard the word of God found out that light hath no fellowship with darkness - and that darkness repels the light.

- Decr-3-1859 - For the first time etkin joined my class of inquirers - When I told Mr Pownall - now with us to collect the tent tax from the people, - that etkin is now one of my inquirers - he said that etkin had informed him of his intention to come forward - Mr Pownall added - "He had counted the cost" - and - "It is long since indeed any one of his influence made a profession of the truth" - I cannot but wonder at the goodness of God towards all who are in the case of this man - I trust that it may be the means not only of sending our own energies in this good cause - but also of drawing many to follow his noble example - When I told one of my Elders about etkin's having come forward to us one of us - his first utterance was - "The Lord's name be praised!" " "

etkin in his conversation I had with him first of all set my opinion with regard to the situation he held - I told him that he knew Mr Pownall under whom he held it was a good man - that he did not require us when we come to visit him to advise



our extractions, if there be nothing morally objectionable in them - that in short it is in discharging the duties of them - as in the sight of God and before His throne, that the excellencies of the work character are brought out - He saw at once the truth of the statement I was quite satisfied - He is naturally an man of fine judgement & discharged his duties - ever & forever informed with strict impartiality - It is very pleasant to enter into conversation with a letter - May the Lord come on what he has begun in letters & give him power to stand fast, unmovable in the profession of the truth which he has made

The entire number now in my inquiring class is thirty - I am not without hopes that some may join us soon - There are evidences of a good work going on among the young people - I trust it is genuine & from God - There is an undoubted - more seriousness among them - Three of the young women who lately joined the class, come among our people, through Christy of the Kattin family - I trust that they are of the "other sheep" which Jesus the good Shepherd has doubt had - I trust he is now gathering them amongst the Kattins - I know he is now gathering into the fold of the Church on earth - It is really delightful to see these young people, so lately saved in the ignorance of heathenism, coming forward to adore their deliverer from sin & despair - Christ the merciful saviour of these and others when asked why they have come to the Missionary & are said often I am sure touches me - "It is our sins" - I am awakened truly to the awfulness of his transgressions against God, cannot but feel sad - This is one of the characteristics of Repentance - I pray these young people, may be truly saved



Sincere - We have now a goodly number of the Kaffirs driven rather  
 by famine & other causes - they appear to be begin generally among  
 them - I wish the interesting woman of whom I write now  
 reads her Testament - is still as eager to learn as ever - She  
 still comes home for her lessons - Her husband - if I am  
 not deceived, is mentally unhappy - He has not as yet follow-  
 ed his wife's example -

Besides the additions above referred to, the number  
 of church members has been increased by accessions from the  
 Station - "Lord's day - English - Decr 10 - 59 - Our quarterly  
 Communion was held this day - about seventy persons at the ordi-  
 nance - Sixty ~~of~~ <sup>seven</sup> of whom were Natives - It was a fine Sabbath  
 & I trust a delightful communion & the Lord's presence with his people -  
 - Preached forenoon - Heb 12 - 1-2 - Communion address English - 1 Cor  
 X - 16 - & in the evening preached from Matt 28 - 5-6. Miss  
 Bromley for the first time partook of the Emblem of our Salva-  
 tion - Two backsliders readmitted - The state of the  
 Church is upon the whole satisfactory - I am sorry to hear  
 of a case that I have any bad case of discipline pending -  
 - The individual is a young married man - He has been  
 for some months working in King William's Town - where I  
 was informed by one of the Elders he had an illicit intercourse with  
 some female there - This sin, it is melancholy to state is the bane  
 of our Churches in this Land - The young man's family  
 is here - His wife is one of my candidates - I am afraid  
 will not soon come home - He do not yet know  
 how he is -



I must now refer to the attendance on the means of grace - The daily <sup>morning & other</sup> weekly <sup>services</sup> meetings being attended <sup>by</sup> the station people I may pass them by simply stating that they are <sup>highly</sup> satisfactorily attended - The services of the Sabbath call for more particular notice from their giving opportunity to the hearth around to attend -

Emigration - Lord's day - Sept 4<sup>th</sup> - 1859 - A very crowded house both morning and afternoon - a good number of hearth fires & Kabbis present - It was an interesting and encouraging sight - Our chapel is too small - Their attending past week - on Monday is a good number of them attending in homes - when they are many than plenty -

Another splendid day in attendance - No room at all - some had to stand outside - a good company of young people from the Singers three miles off - It was altogether a happy & joyful encouraging day - The communion was also celebrated this day having just passed from July in order that our children's class leaving may join with us to the ordinance the Sabbath before he leaves -

Lord's day - Nov 6<sup>th</sup> 1859 - Fine day - large house - In truth the church though now enlarged, is already too small to take in all who come when the day is good - This was really a delightful day - Preached Psalm - 119 - 105 - forenoon - English Acts II - 1-4 in afternoon - Job - 7-16 -

Must quote <sup>the</sup> extracts - Emigration - Lord's day - December 3<sup>rd</sup> 1859 - A beautiful day - Not needed a fine sight of a company of people - some started - & some in their blankets - making journey towards the house of God from the Bobs - & head of the Queen's swans - The house was soon to exceed some could not get in with all the evening of



I must now refer to the attendance on the means of grace - The daily weekly <sup>morning & other</sup> meetings being attended <sup>chiefly</sup> by the station people I may pass them by simply stating that they are quite satisfactorily attended - The services of the Sabbath call for more particular notice from their giving opportunity to the hearer <sup>to</sup> attend -

— "Sabbath - Lords day - Sept. 4<sup>th</sup> - 1859 - A very crowded house both morning and afternoon - a good number of hearers joined & Kabbis present - It was an interesting and encouraging sight - Our chapel is too small - There attending just now - in number is a good one of their attending in summer - when they are many thousands present -

"Lords day - Sept. 16 - 1859 - Another splendid day in attendance - No room at all - some had to stand outside - a good company of young people from the Lingues three miles off - It was altogether a happy - joyful encouraging day - The communion was also celebrated this day, having been postponed from July in order that Mr. Whiston who is leaving may join with us to the ordinance the Sabbath before he leaves -"

Lords day - Nov 6<sup>th</sup> - 1859 - Fine day - large house - In both the church though not enlarged, is already too small to take in all who come when the day is good - This was really a delightful day - Preached Psalm - 119 - 105 - forenoon - English Acts II - 1-4 - Afternoon - Job - 7-16 -

Must quote <sup>two</sup> extracts - Sabbath - December 3<sup>rd</sup> - 1859 - A beautiful day - Not needed a fine sight of a company of people - some shivered - some in their blankets - making their way towards the house of God from the cold - & head of the Crenshaw - The house was so full to excess some could not get in with all the economy of



room I could make. The necessity for a new commodious place of worship  
is obvious - also I should make good mention in reference to the matter  
- that had we always places of worship more people would be inclined to attend  
- whereof if they are excluded - and different to religious the want of accommodation  
in the church would be an excuse for not coming -

Sunday January 1st 1860 - a very interesting Sabbath of  
being the first Sabbath of the year. There <sup>was</sup> now <sup>was</sup> usually larger attendance  
of the singers from the Lytollans - nine or ten miles out - from the Lytollans -  
from the Lytollans all across us - The services solemn - First Robin's sermon  
preached from ver. 28-16 - English Psalm 90-9 - The third service  
was devotional ~~and supplicatory~~ partly thanksgiving and partly  
supplicatory - The seasons for a few weeks past has been very dry - there  
are beginning the anxious about the prospects of harvest - It was well that  
the weather changes were present in this service - They happened to come from  
the districts that lately were quiet of great when amidst to obtain rain  
as they vainly imagined - It happens that the crew belonging to these districts  
collected their herds together - a whole day was spent by them in chasing  
along species of a very useful harmless kind of the River's bank of  
Jamaica mistletoe - They succeeded in obtaining six of them - and all these  
stones being tied <sup>each of</sup> them - were sunk in deep waters - This was their  
vain device to obtain rain - Let these people and not ignorant of the  
living in the East - they know their - and acknowledge his power and  
goodness when we speak of them - I was very much by John's  
"Lord we are ashamed to venture into thy presence - and ask again - No  
had brought not long before this one - He said to them then - Thou hearest  
our cry - Thou hearest us rain about daily - But no sooner did it seem to  
us too much than we began to speak & to complain unadvisedly about  
the frequency of its falling - then we are again before thee about  
them - Lord <sup>thou</sup> there are more troublesome things than we are -"

For introducing the extracts about attendance  
on the means of grace on the Lord's day - I show another  
than the one of Reporting upon the papers of the Lord's day  
- that readers shall state by and by - towards the  
the Report -



of room I could make. The necessity for a more commodious place of worship is now obvious - Mr Broun made a good remark in reference to this matter viz - that had we a larger place of worship more people would be inclined to attend - whereas if they are compelled indifferent to religious the want of <sup>higher</sup> accommodations in the church would be an excuse for not coming.

from there  
 Lord's day - January 1 - 1860 - An interesting Sabbath at being the first Sabbath of the year. Had more than usually large attendance of the people from the Zitolana - nine or ten miles east - from the Tolohe - & from the Umpuruli below us - The services solemn - Frict Kettin being preached - from Lev. 28-16 - English Psalm 90-9 - The third service was devotional ~~was a prayer meeting~~ mostly thanksgiving - and partly supplicatory - The seasons for a few weeks past has been very dry - & we are beginning to be anxious about the prospects of harvest - It was well that the weather signs were present in these services - They happened to come from the districts that lately were guilty of great inhumanity - to obtain rain as they vainly imagined - It happens that the men belonging to these districts collected their herds together - & whole day was spent by them in chasing along species of a very useful - harmless kind of the Perizonia tribe of Lemnort mistletoe - They succeeded in obtaining six of them - and all these stones being tied <sup>each of</sup> ~~to~~ <sup>them</sup> - were sunk in deep waters - This was their cruel device to obtain rain - Let these heathens are not ignorant of the living God - They know Him - and acknowledge his power and goodness when we rebuke them - I was very much by Lobes prayer "Lord we are ashamed to venture into thy presence - and ask again - We had drought not long before this one - We said other than this - Thou sendest our cry - Thou sendest us rain abundantly - But no sooner did it seem to us too much than we began to repent & to complain unadvisedly about the frequency of its falling - Now we are again before thee about rain - Lord <sup>thou</sup> have thou more troublesome lungs than we are!"

For introducing the extracts about attendance on the means of grace on the Lord's day - I show another reason than the one of Reporting upon the progress of the work among - that reason shall shortly and by - towards the close of this Report -



The state of the nation around as is put now very interesting - The  
 Kaffirs - my own Countrymen - are generally still enclined and manifest  
 only outward respect for the Word - Sandells swayed too much  
 by evil advisors, was afraid, was retrograding towards the old Kaffir  
 habits, the destruction of which, the recent national calamities - threaten  
 partially effected - By a sudden impulse - one of the characteristics  
 of a great mind - he has again begun to take an interest in the state  
 of the Sabbath services - He lately of his own free will - without any  
 having made the least movement in the matter - South - I have previously warning  
 one of it placed under my charge his favorite daughter Victoria - the true  
 Princess Royal of Kaffiland - She is a girl of very pleasing appearance -  
 - exceedingly mild - and gentle in disposition - eleven years old - &  
 rather delicate - She comes accompanied by a companion - whom  
 I was obliged to take in also for the sake of her royal companion -  
 I was equally pleased also with her appearance - Victoria  
 being a great favorite at home - I hear, it will require some tact to  
 reconcile her to her habits & restraints - However I have great hopes  
 from her mild & modest demeanour - Her Father wants her to learn the  
 said - They have been now about a fortnight with us - and as  
 yet they seem contented - are at school - I thought to see by and  
 by - Sandells also told me that he had sent for another  
 of his boys to bring him some services - This boy is younger brother  
 to the boy under the charge of the Bishop of Cape Town - Of him  
 I wrote some time ago to the young people of Mr Groom's Church - saying I  
 would ask Sandells to give him some along with his half brother -  
 He never gave me a decided answer - though I asked him now then  
 & once - until the day he told me he had sent for him - Pisset  
 his son, has been with me now for two years nearly - He is making  
 an apt scholar - & may the young people see all among us that  
 will induce them to love the station - & the word of Him, whom  
 they are being taught to know - and to love - I hope Sandells



will be led to see the unhappiness of his own condition - also from  
 his husband's Companion, had lost much, in his place an interesting meeting  
 with the Kaffirs - and Fongass under his supervision - also  
 from his head near before met them together - He wished to give them  
 common counsel - Sandells was at the head of the Kaffirs - &  
 reasonable advice was especially given in reference to his public  
 conduct - In concluding his speech, in which he thanked Mr. Porsombe  
 for all he had said - & had done for him - he then addressed the meeting -  
 speaking with regard about the thankfulness of the references that had  
 been made regarding the necessity of changing their old ways & manner  
 of life - "down then for all of you upon your knees - pray - and  
 be all converted" - He was severe at any rate for the time present -

With regard to these interesting young people of Sandells - I  
 solicit my dear brother Somerville, your aid and that of the other friends  
 of missions for the means of supporting them - Their Father is so poor, that  
 he cannot afford <sup>to give</sup> ~~them~~ a single cow for their use - My own means will  
 not allow me to do much for them - Biddet is supported by a fund in Glas-  
 gow - The young people of Mr. Brown's congregation, no doubt will support the poor  
 boy - But Victoria & his companion need a patron - and a fund -

Besides Sandells, there is another young Kaffir chief, who takes  
 an interest in the station. He is regularly - when well - attends our Sabbath service -  
 This is Fyru - the son of Fyali - the son of Gaiter - & nephew to Sandells -  
 He had a good division of the Gaiter tribe under him before the Amblaka  
 - za delusion - He is an exceedingly amiable young man - May God also  
 incline his heart to what is good - that he may see - and find an ~~interest~~  
 interest in the great Salvation - He is surrounded by some of the  
 men - his counsellors - etc. doubt they ~~will~~ <sup>will</sup> ~~not~~ <sup>will</sup> see the influence  
 to dissuade him from becoming "a - Believer" - a matter which some  
 of the heathen fear with horror - and regard as equivalent to  
 worse than death for any thing at all now -



*[The page contains several paragraphs of handwritten text, which is extremely faint and difficult to decipher. The writing appears to be in cursive and is oriented vertically on the page.]*



But perhaps my greatest source of encouragement in labouring  
 among the heathen is found in the Fingees. With few exceptions there is a dis-  
 ciplined willingness to hear the word which is truly delightful. The largest number  
 of the heathen who attend the Sabbath services are Fingees. In itinerating among  
 my countrymen the Hoppis - one requires to possess a degree of courage  
 by at once going personally from hut to hut - tracking out the re-  
 luctant inmates. If you don't do this, you would often have to wait  
 long for an audience. I have found this generally not necessary among  
 the Fingees. By simply speaking with the headman of the kraal - and  
 ask him to gather his children together - that is the bulk of his  
 kraal - this is done readily. - And I have seen the headman himself  
 going round the huts, pleading the heathen - all my first visit to the  
 Zitulana a small tributary of the Katoro - ten or twelve miles  
 from this - I have thus briefly noted down - "Nov. 16 - 1859" - Visited  
 for the first time the Zitulana - Had most refreshing meeting with the  
 people - I never saw greater willingness to listen to the word. The heathen -  
 chiefly men - left their gardens & came to hear. On this occasion  
 the chief of the district - at Kato - a respectable man was not at home -  
 I left word that I would come round soon. This I did - & was pleased with  
 an incident, insignificant perhaps in itself but at any rate in relating the  
 feelings of new bonded missionaries - I found that he became hostile - that his  
 anticipation of my visit, he had ordered a man who had better pretensions bench-  
 things - than poor at Kato, to construct some small blocky wood in a rude form  
 legged stool - when I came the Carpenter - whose only tool seemed to be any  
 blunt axe - had not completed the job - at Kato he had one  
 the stool - but soon on it - I thank him for so soon a receipt of my  
 being welcome & my message - He has Resurrection Branch under  
 his charge. For some time back my own itinerating has been interrupted  
 by the sickness of my horses - An epidemic has been going on  
 the camp among the horses - that a horse through & the other  
 been rendered useless for any further service - for some time  
 come - Rent the Elders & returned to Fecton - @ Green point -





regularly on the Sabbath - I meet with the people the whole time  
 whom for the purpose - they meet with great and cheering encouragement -  
 I have written down about 100 names & Festivals - Since then I have  
 by to employ in consequence of the necessity for some itinerating agen-  
 cy - I have given him no salary - I have written to Mr Lumsden of  
 Bamoon, whose congregation I suppose to be a native teacher at the Commencement  
 of the mission - There were no people there - and the matter had this left in  
 abeyance - by the church say no - I request the Board to authorize me to employ him -

Most of the Tongues of whom I am writing manifest a pleasing  
 respect for the Sabbath - they abstain from work - and do not when some  
 their plow themselves and deal in their observance of the "Great  
 day" as it is called both by them and the Kabbis - It is being also  
 that both the these people have come to associate the blessing of rain with the Sab-  
 bath - whatever way it may be explained rain has been observed to  
 fall more frequently towards the end than towards the beginning of the month -  
 I was asking last long ago to a friend about this notion of the natives - &  
 he said in confirmation of the same thing - that while he & another friend  
 were riding on a Saturday which happened to threaten rain - his friend asked  
 a Kabi who was accompanying if he thought it wd rain - the latter  
 replied - "It is Sabbath (i.e. Cawer) ~~and~~ tomorrow - it may rain" - The  
 natives believe that if rain will fall at all during drought it will  
 be on the Sabbath - These remarks of course apply to those natives  
 who know something of the gospel -

But though there is thus much in the general aspect of things  
 to cheer among the heathen, there is not a little to be prized the least  
 the state of the heathen generally must often be viewed from frequent  
 view of the bright - showing the dark side of the picture - In  
 the month of October I was one day out at the ~~apara~~ about  
 eight miles to the east - The day was delightfully clear  
 having on the preceding day been pulled over the night  
 fresh showers, though Saturday than directions - accompanied in  
 places with hail stones - I was under the impression that





appropriate for field work, I should find scarcely any reason at home-  
 being untroubled however on descending to the Braal below there was  
 not visible a single person on the ground, situated opposite side. When  
 reached the Braal they were all at home - and looking as if they should  
 be at home - doing nothing else - "Why don't you go to the Gongad?" the  
 Chiefman of the Braal - Why are you not at work on such a fine  
 day with such a fine yesterday's rain? - Would it be believed? -  
 Superstition had once more been at work - that some superstition -  
 which in its recent disasters among them, one would have thought would  
 present itself to all as a heinous - hateful monster - Now it was  
 in a Braal which had mercifully escaped from its doom - during its  
 last work again in deluding the people themselves willing to  
 be thus deluded - which after all is the most atrocious thing.  
 It appears to be among the belief of the people that to work in the garden  
 and immediately after a thunderstorm expose the future crop to the danger  
 of destruction by hail storms of which that morning just as the people were  
 making preparations to go to their gardens - some had already gone & had begun to  
 work - would out this superstition false hood at the lowest pitch of the voice -  
 declaring that for any good that it will do them - they might as well  
 allow the birds whom they were clearing away to eat up their gardens - for they  
 would certainly value nothing - if they worked after the storms - For long who had  
 but lately <sup>made</sup> ~~made~~ narrow escapes from famine - this was too much - they abandoned  
 the idea of work at once - & those who unwittingly had already been at it flung  
 their spades & shovels & walked home - It must be confessed that it would  
 have required a more unshaken faith than <sup>had</sup> these poor people - & lately promised to  
 have received a superstition that would so directly to attack their stomachs -  
 - it took the ground <sup>away</sup> from beneath their feet - I never felt more in danger -  
 - they would not tell me the name of the force, from whom this superstition pro-  
 ceeded - the Duke of the district did not work that day - When we should  
 to both the Kaffers and Fingals of the delusion of the Duke's name - and  
 would that I had any thing that had in the least the respect of <sup>credibility</sup>  
 would ever come within the range of their belief - I  
 have learned to believe even the confession itself a delusion - some



40  
I have been thinking of you very much lately  
and wondering how you are getting on  
I hope you are well and happy  
I have been very busy lately  
but I have not forgotten you  
I will write to you again soon  
I love you very much  
Your affectionate friend  
John



higher power, than human reason, must come to their aid in emancipating them from the shackles of ignorance & superstition that possess in the profane world, the power of God to salvation through faith in His Son Jesus - who shed blood in justice, to redeem us from all iniquity - and to cleanse us -

The school continues to give us great satisfaction - & number of scholars in the Roll is 120 - The attendance is generally good - but the circumstances of the older children being often required to assist their parents - The average daily attendance according a record which I carried to the Dept was - in May - 60 & 70 - in June 70 & 80 - in July 50 - 60 & 70 - in Aug most 60 & 70 - in Sept 70 & 80 - October was a mess - in Nov no record was kept - in Dec - The attendance in the Sabbath school has generally been always larger than the daily school - Just now both the school are very full - The sewing school has been interrupted by the indispositions of a few - and the inability of class leaders at present to render an assistance - The most advanced scholars in the Kaffir read the Kaffir Testament & the most in English - Chambers' Rudiments & the English Testament - In Portuguese the most advanced scholars are in King Division - and one in Portuguese - The evenings I devote to teaching the scholars together Geography - I have some maps on which to demonstrate the progress of the Elangor & Andalusia Church - The new Map made in want of Geography Books of the Elementary kind - such as the Bible - simple lesson books - simple arithmetic - simple geometry - simple arithmetic & other Catechisms -





son's school is up - but not completed - These however seem to report that the machinery is fully set at work - The greatest drawback on the station is the want of a Mechanic - that the prolong building work is of him the want of a Carpenter -

This Report is <sup>always</sup> too long to be further lengthened by any further details of our missionary work - I shall be willing to <sup>write</sup> <sup>for</sup> separate communication - the subject of school extension & the subject of a more common sense of worship - which is a part of this Report - I thought it would be better to say something more particular about it to reach the Clergy - Both of these subjects are greatly important - With regard to the first the difficulty now is no longer the want of a population - I gave you an idea of the population about us in my last letter to you - When Mr. Parsons took the Census of the station alone last December - the population of persons connected with the station amounts to over five hundred souls - Since then we have had applications from some families & we have already come in besides these - Around us too the population is increasing - There should be a school for the Gytolani, another down the Imperial - another for the Gytolani & another for the Gytolani - Another the Gytolani & another for the Gytolani - Another the Gytolani - About the church - the necessity for it is increasing - I have interesting matter relating to this subject - which as I cannot here do justice to I must not even introduce it - It will form the subject of my next letter - If I am able to add by another missionary would the Board not authorize one to go with Thomas River to report on the population? - The Board Society have entirely given up the thought of receiving - & without exaggeration our missionary population is a second station - I have been stirring to give you an idea of the value of the station - & places about us - by a map which



Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher due to the cursive script and the nature of the bleed-through. It appears to contain several paragraphs of text, possibly related to a report or a letter.



but I have found it easier to write about it - than actually to do it - But  
 know another thing that will stand me nearly in as good stead if I  
 fail in the map - I have got a kind gentleman, to take a sketch of  
 the Imperial Station in two views - also a drawing of the Free Church  
 across this country for Scotland this month - It is to be this sta-  
 tion next week I was him before he leaves for Scotland - I shall  
 send the views of the station & the map - sketch if I succeed in it  
 by him I hope that will reach home safely - If he does not  
 go more directly <sup>arriving</sup> I must send them by the post - though the  
 postage will be heavy -

And now my dear Doctor Somerville - I sleep - I thank  
 God that I am well - though being to the affliction of the ministers  
 son throat - & that my family is well - I am also now in  
 the good work here - But I feel neither solitary - nor discouraged -  
 Surely the Lord made me more bold than being hindered in  
 my work - than would I think themselves this way & I must be  
 contented with them -

With kindest regards to you - and  
 the members of the Mission Committee

I remain - My dear Doctor  
 Yours most faithfully

Robt. Somerville  
 Edinburgh

Supr. Sign





and these have at various periods been in the  
 possession of about £500. Several of the most eminent  
 ministers of the Empire, including the late Bishop of  
 the diocese of the Cape, have been in the habit of  
 contributing to the fund. In 1860  
 the following were the names of the donors:  
 Messrs. Andrew Somerville & Co. The late Bishop of the Cape.  
 In Galatunna including the names of the donors amounting to

My dear Doctor -

My last communication to you related to the building  
 of another place of worship for this station and also to what we  
 have been doing & proposed still to do in the way of aiding in this  
 still desirable object. The Mission Board I trust have favorably  
 considered my proposals - I mean to do nothing important - in building  
 the church, unless they sanction it - while my want of experience  
 in undertakings of that nature, would make me submit they prefer  
 your regarding the church to their consideration -

The present communication has mainly to show the  
 intentions - and success of further efforts made in behalf of the  
 proposed church - In my letter I stated that I saw my way clear  
 to the raising of £150 by the £50, which forms the probable cost of  
 the church - I should now the pleasure of intimating to you, that the Lord  
 has more than realized my expectations - and thus I trust - found  
 your seal of approval of the matter submitted to the Board - In  
 the success of our efforts I have felt an encouragement to go on  
 in his work in this land - and I should be discouraged which I  
 never before felt - The Christianized heathens in the  
 church - Graham's tomb - gave me some time ago - a  
 cordial invitation to preach for a collection in aid of  
 at the temple - and Mr. Johnston the dear



8 June 1880

My last communication to you related to the building of another place of worship for this station - and also to what we have been doing of late in the way of raising in this district a fund for the same. The progress has been very satisfactory and I mean to be making important in building the church, under the sanction of which my want of experience in the management of that nature, would have been a great disadvantage -

The present communication has mainly relation to the success of your efforts and is intended to inform you of the progress of the same. It is my duty to state that there has been a raising of £150 of the £200, which forms the nucleus of the fund. There was the pleasure of witnessing your efforts, but the fact has more than satisfied my expectations - and that - your kind and ready approval of the committee's labors - in the success of our efforts has been left an encouragement of you in this work. It has been found that every cent which is contributed to the fund is gratefully received in the station -



pledged me at least £50 - According to previous arrangement I preached  
 to them on the second Sabbath of April - morning - and evening - and in  
 the intervals of the day addressed the scholars of the Sabbath school - On  
 the following Monday Mr Johnston & I went out to solicit aid from  
 the Christian friends of all Evangelical denominations interest-  
 ed in the the cause of Christ - The entire result of my efforts  
 in Graham's Town including collections & subscriptions amounted to  
 £118-10-0

In the letter referred to I think I alluded to the fact that I  
 had been requested to supply for a few Sabbaths the pulpit of the  
 Independent - Presbyterian Church in Port Elizabeth - & that I promised  
 as soon as future & more convenient time to comply with the request  
 and also that I asked the Christian friends of that church to give me  
 a collection in behalf of our mission - From Graham's Town therefore I contin-  
 ued my journey to the Bay - & supplied the pulpit two Sabbaths - In the  
 services of the last Sabbath collections were made for the temporary  
 Church - <sup>during</sup> the intermediate week - Mr George Kemp - son of  
 J. R. Kemp Esq. and a few of his pupils - called with me on persons  
 most likely to aid us in the work of Christ among the heathen -  
 The result in Port Elizabeth between collections - and subscriptions  
 was £204-10-

In this Colonial visit I received a bundle of £323 -  
 for the temporary Church - the contents being included - This  
 my dear & noble benefactor was altho' chiefly an unexpected gift  
 was most gratifying - and the value of it, to the mission in  
 Graham's Town & Port Elizabeth was enhanced by the cheerful cordiality &  
 the gentlemanly feeling with the bundle - in every respect  
 pointed to my appeal - I came home with a grateful heart  
 whose presents of men in the land - I had seen them - for I was now





glory at Mass of water - The flour - and the price - therefore in the  
 matter is to his name - Then at this moment a most pleasant recollection  
 of my late visit to the Colony still lingers in my mind - and  
 they the good seeds - to make Christian friends in the Colony who have  
 so greatly encouraged us in our work - extend - a full measure  
 of his enriching blessing - Thus we desired to name - the thing  
 on the eyes of people may bear the aspect of individualism -  
 but in Graham's name - perhaps this address - in Port-  
 Elizabeth Mr Kemp - & his son - both Mr & Mrs. ~~Wells~~  
~~Wells~~ Mr W. W. - most warmly received my cause - The  
 Rev. Mr Kemp - Father & Son - especially assisted - the former by his  
 sound counsel - & the latter by personal influence & personal exertions -

In Algon Bay - the young people of the Sabbath school  
 displayed a most praiseworthy spirit of an interest in the cause of  
 Mr. W. I went in on the Sabbath to address them by request - many  
 of them started up to their feet - as soon as they saw me & stretched  
 out their little hands towards me with pennies - three penny bits - six-  
 pence, shillings &c - This was as they said - "to buy bread for  
 your servants" - I have just received a letter from Mr. W. - his wife  
 & children including a check on the Port-Elizabeth Commercial Bank  
 for £2-10 - the united offerings of the young people & their  
 parents - The contributions of the children on the Sabbath  
 which I refer slept with him - as they said those who wanted some  
 something - but were not at the time prepared - On the Sabbath after  
 I left a general collection in the Sabbath school was made & £10-  
 is the amount which the children have ~~sent~~ raised for  
 the Church - This then added to the sum already  
 given us as the result of my visit to the





£ - 8 - 0  
335 - 10 - 0 -  
37 - 0 - 0 -  
362 - 0 - 0 -

The above is the amount now hand received from God's mercy  
in Missions for the Free Church - Some expecting some  
to receive from Mr George Thompson the details of the contributions  
at Port Elizabeth - when I get them I shall transmit <sup>to you</sup> the list  
containing the names of subscribers & the list for Mr  
Lords - I think it will be good to have these ~~transmitted~~ and  
putting in the friends at home to publish the details of the  
contributions in the Record -

I have also this matter to communicate to you - When  
I went in Feb last to see Mr Lamy of the Free Church previous to his  
leaving for Scotland I called the names of the donors - I found that the oldest  
of the walls of the church - still in a good state of preservation - was being used to con-  
struct a building which some one was erecting near the site of what  
was once the Missions house - Altho' I had <sup>no</sup> authority from the Board  
on the matter except that of an Agent, I took it upon myself to  
enquire into the right of appropriation which this person had -  
I found some that the Society should receive something for <sup>at least</sup> the materials  
all of the church - which were used - I was assured that  
a Mr Pyle a discharged soldier had bought the land  
on which the walls of the station stood - that the walls had  
been included in the sale - that a valuation of £25 had been  
put on them - that these £25 were <sup>now</sup> reserved for the  
which once the station - whenever it should apply for  
- that Mr Pyle was <sup>first of all</sup> to pay them £25 to the Society  
the cost of the Society - The Resident magistrate





Resolves which along with Mr Ogilvie referred the matter to the  
 Chief Commissioner. I also wrote to him about it. The enclosed  
 communications ~~are~~ are the result. The money has not yet been  
 handed over to me - I have written Mr Ogilvie - I will probably  
 hear from him soon - He then seems to have no doubts about getting  
 it - I shall await the pleasure of the Board as to what I should  
 do with it. Were the Board willing that a church should be  
 built upon the grounds I would submit that there £ 25-00 to  
 form part of what the Board may supplement to the Church - I  
 had they be lodged in the Bank of Montreal Bank - where the  
 rest of the Church's money is secured with an interest of seven  
 per-cent. I think there that amount of land is now given  
 to the station - as it is not surveyed it <sup>will</sup> be ready before getting  
 any other buildings to get the parts due of grant - for this I intend  
 to call upon the Chief Commissioner - I have no doubts about getting  
 it -

I may also state that I intend to buy your drawing £ 15 on the way for  
 making a kind of shed for the waggons - & the horses - that is valuable  
 have had - which might have been saved had I in this by my  
 Centre a kind of a shelter for it - The waggons without one will  
 not be of service long -



I have written the report on the matter to the  
 Chief Commissioner & also to the Chief Justice  
 of the High Court. The report is not yet  
 published but it is expected to be published  
 in the next few days. The report is a  
 very important one and it is expected to  
 be of great value to the Government.  
 I have also written a report on the  
 subject of the proposed new court of  
 appeal. This report is also very  
 important and it is expected to be  
 published in the next few days. I  
 have also written a report on the  
 subject of the proposed new court of  
 appeal. This report is also very  
 important and it is expected to be  
 published in the next few days.



After various unavoidable delays, the foundation stone of the Mission Church at the Mporali, was this day laid by the British Commissioner, Charles Bromley Esq. There was present a goodly number of spectators & persons interested in the building.

The service of the ceremony was opened by the Loga & commenced with the singing of the great hymn of the first notable Rabbi Convert - Unkei Band - then followed the reading of the 122<sup>d</sup> Psalm - after which was offered up a form of written Rabbi prayer, appropriate to the occasion - Following Mr Loga read out - and exhibited to the people two inscriptions on separate sheets of vellum paper, one in English - and the other in Rabbi - having a historical bearing on the laying of the foundation stone of the Church - The one in English included in addition, a list of the names of <sup>eight</sup> present Church Officers & ninety five members - and thirty Catechumens - The sheet in Rabbi, in addition to the inscription which was a translation of the English - had the written form of the prayer offered up on the occasion - The



The number of the members of the  
 Society of Friends in the year 1800  
 was 1000. The number of the  
 members of the Society of Friends  
 in the year 1810 was 1200. The  
 number of the members of the  
 Society of Friends in the year  
 1820 was 1400. The number of  
 the members of the Society of  
 Friends in the year 1830 was  
 1600. The number of the  
 members of the Society of  
 Friends in the year 1840 was  
 1800. The number of the  
 members of the Society of  
 Friends in the year 1850 was  
 2000. The number of the  
 members of the Society of  
 Friends in the year 1860 was  
 2200. The number of the  
 members of the Society of  
 Friends in the year 1870 was  
 2400. The number of the  
 members of the Society of  
 Friends in the year 1880 was  
 2600. The number of the  
 members of the Society of  
 Friends in the year 1890 was  
 2800. The number of the  
 members of the Society of  
 Friends in the year 1900 was  
 3000.





The following is the substance of the report  
 of the committee on the subject of the  
 proposed amendments to the  
 constitution of the church.  
 The committee have the honor to  
 acknowledge the receipt of your  
 letter of the 10th inst. and  
 in reply to inform you that  
 the same has been forwarded  
 to the proper authorities for  
 their consideration.

The following is the substance of the report  
 of the committee on the subject of the  
 proposed amendments to the  
 constitution of the church.  
 The committee have the honor to  
 acknowledge the receipt of your  
 letter of the 10th inst. and  
 in reply to inform you that  
 the same has been forwarded  
 to the proper authorities for  
 their consideration.



Prognosis 29<sup>th</sup> Nov - 1861

Rev. A. Somerville - D.D.

My dear Sir -

As your Christian Lection occurrence have no doubt often come before you illustrating the great value and necessity of goodness - Such occurrences have not seldom been our missionary experiences in the heathen land - The following may perhaps interest the Reader of the Record - It is proof of the prevalence of goodness is more a negative than of a positive character -

On my way to Glenelg to collect money for our Church - ~~we were~~ <sup>we were</sup> ascending a steep mountain - one of the Gmatta Range so from which the Healdsman has its origin - As we approached one of our African boys - or natives - leaning at the base of the mountain - my eye caught the form of a boy as if waiting - yet I was not done - But it made a painful impression on the mind which caused me to pull back the reins of the horse at once - I noted also that a party of travelling Rabbits on a low ledge opposite the one on which the boy stood were awaiting the same - One struck at from the rest to overlook the scene - I saw what the matter was - When the horse started still





Evangelical Mission Station

18 December 1861

Rev. A. Loomis

My dear Sir

In your Christian Scotland occurrences have no doubt come before you illustrating the great value of total goodness levels occurrences have not seldom crossed our chequered missionary experiences in these heathen lands. The following case may interest the readers of the Missionary Record - and prove that the divine is a glorious one which to the heathen knew - bereft of all comfort in the hour of need - holds forth the gladdening light - & gives consolation of the people of the blessed God -

On my way to Elentum in the month of September to collect funds for our New Church - I was in company with an assistant, descending a steep mountain one of the Amotole Ridge from which the Ruiru River has its origin - As we approached one of our African small clove viewing from the base of the mountain my ears caught the sound of a voice as if wailing - yet I was not dumb - But it made a painful impression on the mind which caused me to pull back the reins of the horse at once - I noticed also that the sound excited a party of travelling Kaffres on the ridge immediately opposite the one on which we stood - I struck out suddenly from the rest to overlook the Bluff - the matter was - then we had parties who cheering





noise of the saddles - with the loud tramp of the horses hoofs on our  
 thirty African roads had ceased, there was no longer any evidence as to  
 the nature of the sound - It was the sound of a human voice in utter  
 voice conversation across the ravine - Presumably the person to whom  
 appeared - it was a man - His blanket - being nearly about - His shoulder  
 the person of his right hand was resting on the crown of his head &  
 his head slightly inclined to the one side - This attitude, <sup>which</sup> of the un-  
 derstand must be seen - the Rabbis indicated great grief and dejection  
 of spirit - The man was sitting alone - His hands clasped in his lap  
 of which the family shames our love to catch - was ~~attendant~~ with  
 needles with his strong eyes - He looked down the slope in the  
 direction of a throat not far off -

The manifest grief I saw in his eyes & in his face was something  
 of more or more than ordinary well-called "tale of woe" - came with some  
 only really of my mind - There was a fellow lying not far from me (and  
 I suppose) - you a poor countryman of my own - with a hat on - I noticed  
 shading of the full flow of some manufacture - I sat for a few hours  
 did not see the face of a man of so unusual a grey color as the troubled  
 spirit -

When I came to him I looked at his face & found he was a heathen  
 figure with a face that shone eloquently for sympathy with him -  
 He found another man standing by him and feebly pushing him forward in  
 supputating terms he said to him - "Oh my home - stay out in this place"  
 His reply was a flood of tears - "Lead me alone" - Seeing this I perceived  
 something & I sawly know what that was - I anticipated for him  
 to his mind - he has very tender too - "Lead me with you"  
 lead him alone as he lay - And I defy any man with



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...of humanity about him to have stood that touch of Nature & more especially to be for years for this unhappy man when the cause of his misfortune was explained - He will a long time but did seem to be warmly relieved that when in the form of some scientific lawyer, had been implanted the robust nature of your nature.

Feeling as if I had been an intruder upon his grief - I addressed in a very quiet but clear voice what I thought was - His usual replies to him - "The matter is his grief" - What grief? said I - "I was in the eye of the matter about time of some another, to let his two children whom I had thought all that time had prospered since they died, to come to my station & work but be completed" - I collected myself if this means consolation - & following from my sympathy - & his misfortune in coming out of my way - I then said of his grief - "And you - my dear friend - means to let all this time - this day you write have been completed in your letter - I would have known that it was his hand that has done you some bad things from your brother & their mother - I would have known that they were such afflictions to a friend - & permits them for one day - that would comforted you - & drive your tears - & then you write have been shared by the whole world the "Word" holds out way of another & whether country to which our hand is when they die - rather when we die we shall sleep for - I have met with our bones who with them happily for ever - Do you know any thing of good? - & to - my father's love with I did receive reply - If I knew him indeed as if I know him I would this day - allow him to allow me to find my children & my wife - Perhaps you know my wife - the daughter of ... she was my only wife - she was ... day of the ... that he had ... that I am on body - I was something by them ...









of meeting them in Grahamstown where they warmly received  
 & hospitably entertained by ~~my~~ <sup>our</sup> parents & Mr Johnston - Mr  
 Chalmer & Miss Gilchrist were at the inn - & have laboured  
 upon this labour - also Chalmer will remain with his mother  
 in law at the almshouse until our preparations for her accommodation  
 are completed - I cannot tell you how useful for this new ac-  
 cession to our strength - Members - The Sabbath the 3<sup>rd</sup> Nov - Mr  
 Chalmer by ~~adjoining~~ <sup>adjoining</sup> the communion had meeting four persons into  
 Church fellowship - They were the fruits of our labours among the  
 heathen - The day was a memorable one - & all our elders were  
 now remained - It was difficult to know whether we would  
 have any more Sabbath - Mr Chalmer received a  
 hearty welcome from the remnants of his father's flock  
 - who recognized in the son the image of their departed  
 leader - The following week - accompanying by C. Pringle  
 & the Rev R. Pop of the Free Church - we visited the Point  
 River & inspected more carefully the spot selected for  
 our West Station - & we were all agreed as to its suitability  
 now & future promise - But it will be nothing without  
 a Water Course - & as Mr Chalmer in his letter - has stated his  
 opinion of the conditions upon which we propose to bring the  
 water out & with no expense to the Mission Board - I shall say  
 nothing more than that we expect the Board to take  
 this matter into their consideration - with a view to  
 the interests of our Missions - The first thing which Mr  
 Chalmer & I will regard immediately to do is to open up



I am writing to you in regard to the  
 matter of the ... I have been  
 thinking about it for some time  
 and I have decided to write to you  
 about it. I have been thinking  
 about it for some time and I have  
 decided to write to you about it.  
 I have been thinking about it for  
 some time and I have decided to  
 write to you about it. I have been  
 thinking about it for some time  
 and I have decided to write to you  
 about it. I have been thinking  
 about it for some time and I have  
 decided to write to you about it.



a wagon road to the Thomas River & make the drift down  
 the <sup>vicinity</sup> of which <sup>the</sup> water will have to be dyked - This  
 is the only possible approach by wagon from New Station -  
 & there being no other we are compelled to turn both money and  
 labour toward it - Mr. Proctor - of his own will has got some  
 Donalds men toward the opening up of the road - When it is  
 made it will likely become a high way to the country  
 beyond the Kei - I have advised Mr. Chalmer to delay  
 taking up the Thomas River until after the opening of our  
 New <sup>channel</sup> <sup>works</sup> (or) will be long in January - We shall then  
 best decide at what ought to be done & what <sup>measures</sup>  
 measures being <sup>waiting</sup> for our common work - There is no complaint  
 to judge think that Mr. Chalmer would be able to lead the white  
 head of the Thomas River - Had my family willing it would be our  
 sacrifice for me to exchange with Mr. Chalmer - See this ad-  
 vices for I have deliberately concluded it - My heart lies at  
 the Mysalis - The God has somewhat owned my poor labour in it - &  
 given me a place in the hearts of the people - It is neither of by the  
 exchange with Mr. Chalmer & I would find in the matter  
 of health - I would gladly go to the Thomas River & leave our  
 young <sup>man</sup> <sup>here</sup> - whether he <sup>may</sup> <sup>be</sup> <sup>to</sup> break up the new bullock - or  
 does the work of an <sup>young</sup> <sup>man</sup> <sup>at</sup> the Mysalis - in the  
 I shall have a faithful fellow-labourer - and a general  
 - We both need greatly the blessing of God  
 the blessing of the God of <sup>Millions</sup> <sup>from</sup> - My days are  
<sup>gone</sup> <sup>by</sup> <sup>eye</sup> <sup>day</sup>





Imperial. Mission Station.

11. March 1862

Rev. A. Somerville - D.D.

Dear Sir.

My annual Report for the past year will embrace lists that is interestingly novel - I shall consequently make it very brief - The point of time at which I write finds us still in our old way of slow - but I hope onward progress.

To our people the year 1861, is like its predecessor, one of painful remembrance. My Registry of deaths shows that no less than eight grown up people have died during the year - In our small community the bereavement is too great not to be severely felt. The frequent deaths during the two past year created not a little sensation among the people - while they gave to the heathen an unfavourable opinion as to the healthiness of the place -

Seven of the persons who died were professed members of the Church - nearly all of them departed in the hope of a glorious immortality - But the interest of their happy deaths centres in that of the death of the old Veteran Edward Somerville - He was as to age nearly fourscore - & emphatically he was one of the old Limeoia Men - His lingering decline made him weary to be fond of the at rest - He often said that



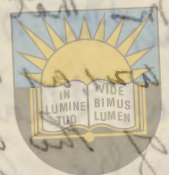
11. November 1862  
Imperial Hofkanzlei Wien.

Herrn v. ...

Dear Sir,  
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the ...

In answer to your letter of the 10th inst. I beg to inform you that the ...

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
The Secretary of State



way to the heavenly country had been travelled on foot  
 he would long ago have stunted for it - It was also one of  
 his favorite remarks that "Abolition was like a cleaning-  
 soap" The eight persons who died (a woman) found  
 the Savior able to save to the uttermost all that come unto  
 God by Him

Deaths had thus during the year taken away  
 some from among our members - But God's mighty power &  
 mercy had also during the year filled up the gap - It is  
 a very interesting reflection that while some of our members  
 & visitors leave us & enter into the fellowship of the Christian  
 heathen - Others come in - xentia into the fellowship of the  
 Church on earth -

The family we dwell in, is  
 the Church above, beneath,

The river divided by the stream

The narrow stream of death

Nine persons throughout the year, have been received into  
 Church membership - All of them belong to the station - or rather  
 I should say - they are all connected with the station - Some  
 of them belong to Fotheringhams school - They have  
 had all the light & purification of disjunction from other nations  
 congregations in the Colony - The present actual number of  
 our members is 98 -

We have had some very large two cases of  
 baptizing during the year. Both and under the  
 penals of Church fellowship - A third case has

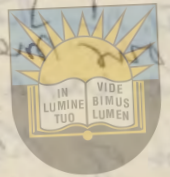


way the various countries had been traversed in four  
the world very few had been visited before - It was also one of  
the favorite members the "Mission" was like a chimney -  
shops in the capital persons who were - (Garrison) friends  
the various other states with whom all that could be done  
had by them in

beats has been during the year taken away  
some from among our members - but had - in no force  
they had also during the year filled up the gap - It is  
very interesting reflections - that while some of our members  
others, leave us to enter into the fellowship of the Christian  
others - others come in - enter into the fellowship of the  
club is our last - "The family, we shall in time,  
the church - where - members.

The various streams of the stream  
The various streams of death  
The various streams, throughout the year, have been  
church membership - All of them belong to the station - or rather  
belong to the station - and are connected with the station - from  
of them belong to the station - from  
has also been the subject of the various from other members  
copy which in the colony - The present actual members of

is 98 -



The year has been very busy - two cases of disease  
during the year - but the members  
of church membership - a large one has been of members

any suspensions -

The course of my class of engineers has also been a chequered one during the year - I have been obliged to cut off two members of the class for grand moral offences - One has been removed by death - another withdrew himself from the class - & went back to the mines - & a third has withdrawn to another mining station. I have now on the Roll 29 - During the year 13 have come forward as engineers - God is firing up just now the word of those about to confer

My dear & beloved - Father - Class, have been enabled throughout the year to continue their work of improving - without interruptions - No one has not as yet been glad derived by any good results of their labours - It has me and confident that the gospel of men has been faithfully preached - My own personal veneration, has during the year, been somewhat interfered with by two causes - The first is our new church, which has taken much of my time - & the second is my horse was cut off by horse sickness - & the one I got after he came lame in consequence of a long ride - I had on foot - The heathen attendance on the Sabbath, though fluctuating, has been upon the whole very good during the year - When our church is finished we shall have abundant reason for urging those that are near to attend the services of the Lord's day regularly -

The scholars maintain nearly the same number as last year - But in the weekly schools of the stations - the same





Miss Ogilvie has made an important change - All the girls are entirely under her management to the number of 70 - The boys 50 are under the care of Miss Thomson - The two schools are conducted on different hours in our old school - I have Miss Ogilvie - who is a line it would have been easy to find a more active - diligent & deeply devoted labourer - I sincerely thank the Glasgow Ladies for having sent her to us a fellow labourer - Her time efforts are well appreciated by his pupils - Miss Ogilvie also aids in the Sabbath school - which is attended by mixed scholars - gathered together of adults as well as children - His efforts are conducted by my good Elder Doherty - I think our school is still under the management of Philip Kots - It has declined to about 30 scholars at present - owing to the irregularity of attendance on the part of the children - It is my wish to keep up numbers in the schools among the heathens - But those who attend more have made excellent progress since the opening of the school -

But the most important of all the events of the past year, is the arrival of the Rev. J. Chalmer - his lady & Miss Ogilvie - In the latter I have already reported - For four months Mr Chalmer has been a fellow labourer - both in the station & out of it - We made two journeys to the Thomas Pass - for the purpose of finding a suitable locality for our second station - We have not come to any conclusion about the proper place - but our third journey, which will be soon determined this in all probability - In both the journeys we were accompanied by that invaluable band of our





Bornholm &c - The Centre Commission - whose presence both to Mr  
Chalmers & myself, is beyond all praise - I am sorry that Mr Lettice was  
once told me, you had written him, he never recurred -

Mr Chalmers has probably written to you touching  
about the two names above referred to - They furnished frequent  
opportunities for preaching to the Rappin - Mr Chalmers preaches in the  
Rappin better than he is aware of - Things about such with the Camp  
as may be expected, there is no hesitancy - he is pleasant - forcible -  
& interesting - I was some - in my latter time, he will send  
one of our best Rappin preachers - I am truly joyful  
that he is a fellow labourer - It shall be thus in my arms to  
do my utmost to help him & to cooperate with him in the  
difficulties & trials of his young missionary career - I am  
also thankful that in his lady - he has an excellent help-  
mate - Mrs C. is an aged - I think - with qualities - that will enable  
her to fulfill well the duties that belong to a missionary's wife -  
I have done my best in as concord ating them in the  
vestry of my New Church -

Regarding the Church - I shall in this Report say  
nothing further than that, it is to be opened on the  
second Sabbath of April - I am bound to  
answer your last letter specially - ~~in detail~~ ~~as~~ ~~you~~  
The Church is particularly spoken of - I shall  
defer any remarks with respect to you until  
he (or) next month

I shall be glad to hear from you  
I have entered in this Report



00  
I have been thinking of you very much lately and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately but I will try to write to you more often. I have been thinking of you very much lately and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately but I will try to write to you more often.



every thing I have to say - And now in closing - I beg to remind you  
that circumstances are presented around me which are difficult  
-discommodations - & trials - I hold up our hands & hearts for  
your prayers - & sympathy - and aid -

I am

My dear Sir

With remembrance to the Director of  
our Empire, & yours self

I am truly & respectfully

Yours - Sincerely

Robt. A. Lovell



*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



Injw-ali Mission Station 8<sup>th</sup> Sept-  
1864

Mr Revd A Somerville D.D.

My dear Sir,

I beg to acknowledge the re-  
ceipt of your communications of 1<sup>st</sup> Apl- and 4<sup>th</sup> June-  
They both contained three points to which I now return  
answer- viz- the school house- my Annual Report for the  
last year- and the labours of the itinerating Miss-



The Rev. A. Somerville A.M.  
Professor of Modern States & History  
1884

My dear Sir,  
I beg to acknowledge the receipt of your communication of 1st April and to thank you for the trouble you have taken to write to me and to return my annual report for the year - and the laboratory which -  
I am, Sir,  
Yours faithfully,  
A. Somerville



3. Jänner Nummer 10. - 1871

Wiederholungsraum.

Die hier beigefügten Notizen sind  
zu entnehmen in dem 2. Bande, Notizen über  
den Zusammenhang der Pflanzen-  
welt mit der menschlichen Kultur.  
Anschließend hat man sich  
zu beschäftigen mit der Pflanzenwelt  
in der menschlichen Kultur.  
Die Pflanzenwelt in der menschlichen Kultur.

Die Pflanzenwelt in der menschlichen Kultur  
ist ein sehr interessantes Thema.  
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*[The page contains dense, mirrored handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. The text is largely illegible due to the overlapping and orientation.]*



to cut our tents down & to cover our camp with plumes. I see no reason to desert  
or to be desolate with my work. I am very alas - often desolate with  
myself. But I do earnestly believe the Lord will be in my soul to overcome  
every unthankfulness within me, & to do bravely all that has happened  
this year, with the same spirit & energy. That the honor of that name who is the  
my name, may be more extensively proclaimed - in a more sacred  
clandestine of the truth. ~~The better~~ from many people to the best  
Amen.

This is not a safe part of the world. My health is not now much broken  
as to be able to return work as far, as to reach on Sabbath go out  
the out stations they the work. I have long wished to hear, the deliverance  
of the Board, on the subject of a grant for a house - I am going to hear. That  
perhaps you have forgotten to write me on that matter, kindly mail your best  
written. I have not yet heard for you whether the B. from or against the  
grant. I dread to face another winter very much at home. The danger  
when I write you, has been succeeded by rain which leaves it very damp  
& cold. I am sure will do my complaint no good - ~~an~~ <sup>Love</sup> ~~an~~ <sup>heart</sup> & am  
affected by the windpipe, she is just working it away into the throat.

Yours truly  
J. Sney



