

UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE

METAPHYSICS
PHL 227/E

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

NOVEMBER

2019

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Time: 3 Hours
Subject: PHL 227 /E
Marks: 100

This paper consists of 2 pages including the cover page

Internal Examiners

Prof Abraham Olivier
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INSTRUCTIONS

1. Please answer all the questions in all three sections.
2. Number your answers correctly.
3. Please write neatly and legibly.
4. Answers presented to questions of 10 or 15 marks must be at least three-quarters of a handwritten page in length.

SECTION 1: History of Metaphysics

1. What is the subject-matter of traditional metaphysics? Refer to the three theses of the subject-matter of what was called metaphysics until the seventeenth century. (10)
2. Distinguish between traditional and modern metaphysics. (5)
3. How does Kant's concept of metaphysics fit in the history of metaphysics? (5)

SECTION 2: Kantian Metaphysics

4. How does Kant define metaphysics and what is the goal of Kantian metaphysics as set out in the Critique of Pure Reason? (5)
5. What are synthetic a priori judgments? Give an illustration of such judgments and say why they are important for Kant's metaphysics. (10)
6. Kant identifies two major sources of knowledge: sensibility and understanding. Explain briefly their relation and functions. (10)
7. What is the difference between empirical and pure intuitions? (5)
8. Pure sensibility consists of a sense of space and time. Explain by using examples. (15)
9. Pure understanding is based on judgments and categories. Kant demonstrates this in his (a) metaphysical deduction, and (b) transcendental deduction. Explain. (15)

SECTION 3: Kant and African Metaphysics

10. What is Wiredu's critique of Kant's view of space and time? (5)
11. What is Mabogo More's critique of Kant's view of rationality? (5)
12. Discuss in extensive detail Safo Kwame's concept of quasi-materialism. Briefly indicate what connection you see between his concept of mind and Kant's concept of mind? (10)