UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE

XHS507E

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

NOV/DEC 2019

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Time: 3 HOURS

Subject: POETRY

Marks: 100

This paper consists of 2 pages including cover page

Internal Examiners	External Examiners
Prof N.P.Satyo	Prof L.L.Kwatsha

IMIYALELO

PHENDULA YONKE IMIBUZO

Umbuzo 1

"UMqhayi uyindoda ebalulekileyo kuluhle (ucwambu) lwama-Afrika angawo, kwaye kumzuzu eyinkokheli ebuzweni, unemvaba engaphele ndawo yamagama okubonga (Satyo: 2000). Ngqiyama ngale ngcamango kaSatyo wetyise lo mbongo uthi **"Ekhaya"**(S.E.K.Mqhayi) uqhotyoshelweyo. Xoxa banzi ngocwambu oluyingqaka oluphefumlela intsingiselo encamisayo yombongo. Qwalasela izafobe, izaci, amaqhalo nezinye kambe izithako zesihobe.

(25)

Umbuzo 2

Iimbongi ziwachonga ngohlobo oluncamisayo amagama eziwasebenzisayo ukuze zivelise iintsingiselo ezithile ezizixhibileyo. Kumbongo owalathelweyo othi **"Ukufa"**(S.E.K.Mqhayi) oqhoshelweyo kweli phepha qaphela oku kulandelayo:

a) Iintsingiselo zengcalo zamagama (oko kukuthi iintsingiselo zawo ngokwakusichazi magama).
b) Iintsingiselo zokuhlunyeliswa (oko kukuthi iintsingiselo ezihlunyeliswa kweziya zengcalo.

(25)

Umbuzo 3

Izibongo kwaXhosa zazifudula ziyinxalenye yobomi babantu. Zazidibene kakhulu nonqulo loluntu. Kwezi zitanza ngezitanza zilandelayo cubungula zonke iimpawu zombongo womthonyama nemisebenzi yazo. Sebenzisa le mibongo mibini iqhotyoshelweyo **"A! Silimela!, Esandlwana!** (S.E.K.Mqhayi).

(25)

Umbuzo 4

Uthi uSozilwimi uLynch (2000) xa ethetha ngolwimi: "Language functions like a conduit, transferring thoughts bodily from one person to another. In writing people/authors insert their thoughts and feelings in the world". Yetyisa le ntetho ingentla kaSozilwimi uLunch

ngokuthi uhlalutye, ubonise umsebenzi wolwimi kumbongo oqhotyoshelweyo othi **"Esandlwana"** (S.E.K.Mqhayi). **(25)**

Ekhaya

Ndikhumbul' ikhaya!
Noko bendiz' emfundweni,
Andidele nto ndizifundiswayo,
Ndicinga ngekhaya—
Kwakh'! Ewe, ngekhaya!
Ndikhumbul' ikhaya!
Noko sendiseskolweni;
Batsho bade bophel' abafundisi
'Tyab' elaa tholana!
Nelaa takanana!
Ndikhumbul' ikhaya!
Likude nasebuhleni;
Ndibathand' abafundisi nezifundo;
Kodwa hay' utata!
Kodwa hay' upapa!

Ndikhumbul' ikhaya!
Kungekho nt' iphi ekutyeni,

Ndiyatyiswa, ndilulekwa, ndiqeqeshwa;
Kodwa hay' umama!
Ndincede ngomama!

Ndikhumbul' ekhaya!
Phofu ndisekunconyweni,
Ngezifundo, ngemidlalo, ngentobeko.
Hayi kodw' ikokwethu!
Neenkukwana zalo.

Ndikhumbul' ekhaya!
Apha ndisekuthandweni;
Akungetsho undibon' ekwayaleni;
Kodwa, kwakh'! Hay' ikhaya!
Mfo! Kumnand' ekhaya!!!

III. IZIBONGO EZINGABAFI BETHU

UKUFA

"Yintoni na le Kufa nakumbanandini,—
Ufakwe yini na kodw' aph' ebantwini?
Uzalwa sisono uyihlo yinyoka,
Akukhw' endalweni, -andikukujoka!"

Iphepha ngalinye eliphumayo ngezi mini liphuma liphethe umphanga womntu ebekungafuneki nganto ukuba afe. Ngoko ndinga ndingaqondisiswa:

Engunyana kabani na?
Le nt' anj' ukutabalaza,
Yonk' impil' eyiphalaza;
Loo magunya unawo na?
Wayenikwe kangako na?
Usesemthethweni na ke?
Masim' iinyawo kwelo ke.

Wayephi na emyezweni?
Ngomhl' omkhulu endalweni?
Phendulani bafondini
Inyaniso ime imi;
Amaguny' anikwa thina
Ngoko yena wayephi na?
Kwathw' "umhlaba niwoyise."
Kwatsh' uThixo onguYise.

Lo mnumzan' uvele kubi
Wathi thu ngomhla wobubi;
Kuqale kwavel' inyoka
Yenz' izwi lokusinyoka;

Sagxothwa buphuthuphuthu,
Kwatsho kwayimbuthumbuthu;
Kwamakrele kwamililo
Kwazigulo kwazililo.
Uvel' apho k' umthakathi,

Sel' ezenza umphakathi;
Wanikwa ke buqwengana,—
Ngabo wazenz' isinhanha.
Itsh' imbali sinityele
Vukani kade nilele.
Lo mfo mna ndimmangalele
Ndimlwa naxa sendilele.
Yimo yoo "Vuk' endleleni"
Ukujika endleleni,—
Ath' ephathiswe kangaka
Azinik' uhakahaka,
Ngeenyawo ezinodaka,
Utsho umbus' ube mdaka.
Bungcole nobukumkani
Bangabant' abanenkani.
Ngok' isono masigxothwe,
Sichithwe nasemabhotwe;
Masincethezwe komkhulu.
Ngengqungquthela enkulu;
'Ze sigwetywe sisakaswe
Nenzala yas' isasazwe;
Sis' esazala uKufa,
Sisamfukamel' uKufa.
Ndimem' imbizo enku-u-lu,
Komncinane nakomkhulu.
Ndiyimem' ezazeleni,—
Zomnye ngamny' ezingontsini.
Ngexesh' asaphanyazayo
Imithamb' isabethayo.

ESANDLWANA

Esandlwana! Esandlwana
Sikhe sanomdl'omkhulu
Sanendabakazi emnandi!
Kwakudlal'amaqhaj'amadodana,
Aziqula nazigalo,
Ngobugantshintsh'obukhulu,
Yoz'ithethe lukhulu loo ntatyana,
Min'ivul'umlomo wayo
Bekuyizolo nezolo, –
Nezolo nezol'elinye!
Nisakhumbuza ntoni na?
Min'ilanga laphanyaza;
Wath'umhlaba wanyikima;
Zadidek'iingqondo zeengqondi,

Lwaphal'ulwazi lwezazi;
Bakhul'ubulumko kwizidenge, –
ZakwaSishak'akashayeki,
Lembe leqa amany'amalembe!
Kwafakw'enye emva kwenye, –
Emva kwenye kwafakw'enye!
Bekuyizolo nezolo, –
Nezolo nezol'elinye!

A! SILIMELA! (S. E. K. Mqhayi)

(1) 1. *Yatshay'impampile* yasemLungwini;
2. *Yatshay'impampile* yasemaXhoseni.

(2) 1. Godukani ningalali, kuz'iziziba zegazi;
2. Godukani ningalali, kuz'ukuphela kobuntu;
3. Godukani ningalali, kuza kuthengiswa ngani ngooyihlo;
4. Godukani ningalali, niza kubathengisa nan'ooyihlo;
5. Godukani ningalali, kuza kutshitsha nobukhosi;
6. Godukani ningalali, niza kusikhangelel'umQulu;
7. Godukani ningalali, niza kondel'ukubinza kwenkwenkwezi;
8. Godukani ningalali, niza kukhangelel'uZanzolo;

(3) 1. *Le nt*'umzimb'uyaqhuma ngathi liziko;
2. *Le nt*'umzimb'uyavutha ngathi lidangatye;
3. *Le nt*'iqhuqhumb'iintlantsi ngathi nguSindiyandiya;
4. *Le nt*'itshawuz'imibane ngathi sisibhakabhaka; Sinnika.

(4) 1. *Yeza* nebhotile neBhayibhile;
2. *Yeza* nomfundis'exhag'ijoni;
3. *Yeza* nerhuluwa nesinandile;
4. *Yeza* nenkanunu nemfakadolo;