

**UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE**

**URBAN SOCIOLOGY  
SOU 221**

**DEGREE EXAMINATIONS**

**NOVEMBER**

**2024**

.....

**Time: 3 hours**

**Subject: SOU 221**

**Marks: 100**

**This paper consists of 3 pages including the cover page**

**Internal Examiners**  
**Dr A. Mxoli**  
**Dr F. Sibanda**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer any (2) two questions from each section**

## **Section A**

### **Question 1**

Define and explain the following concepts (25)

- I. Population homogeneity (5)
- II. Urban sociology (5)
- III. The Upper-Class Residential Zone (5)
- IV. urban ecology (5)
- V. Social mobility (5)

### **Question 2**

Define and explain the following concepts (25)

- I. Urbanization (5)
- II. Urbanism (5)
- III. Gemeinschaft (5)
- IV. Gessellschaft (5)
- V. Rural-urban Transformation (5)

### **Question 3**

Define and explain the following concepts (25)

- I. Gentrification (5)
- II. Social inequality (5)
- III. Social exclusion (5)
- IV. Social disorganization (5)
- V. Neolithic revolution (5)

## **Section B**

### **Question 4**

Define urban social movements and explain their significance in addressing urban problems. (25)

**Question 5**

Explain the role of apartheid urban planning in the marginalization of certain groups and the emergence of informal settlements in South African cities. (25)

**Question 6**

Discuss the different types of social movements related to urban sociology and explain their goals. (25)

**END**

