

UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE
ALICE AND EAST LONDON

ETE 321/E

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

MAIN EXAMINATION

NOVEMBER 2019

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Time: 3 HOURS
Subject: Transport Economics (ETE) 321
Marks: 100

This paper consists of 3 pages including the cover
page

Internal Examiners:

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External Examiner:

Mr. K. Motatsa

INSTRUCTIONS

ANSWER ONLY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS OUT OF SIX (6) QUESTIONS IN TOTAL.

ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS

MARKS ARE AWARD FOR THE USE OF GRAPHS AND RELEVANT
CONTEMPORARY EXAMPLES

QUESTION ONE. [25]

1. List and Discuss the steps involved in Transportation Planning. [15]
2. With the aid of a diagram, explain TWO reasons for an increase in demand for transport. [8]
3. Define Transportation Costs. [2]

QUESTION TWO. [25]

1. There is a clear distinction between **consumptive** transport need and **productive** transport need. **Discuss.** [10]
2. Identify THREE major components that have an impact on transport cost. [6]
3. Mobility tends to be strongly influenced by transport costs. List and Discuss THREE types of transportation cost. [6]
4. Transportation demand is said to be a **Derived Demand**. Clearly explain what this means in transport demand. [3]

QUESTION THREE.

1. In the format of your choice, discuss the **environmental effects** of Transportation. [25]

QUESTION FOUR. [25]

- 1 Explain the meaning of the concept “international freight transportation” and further discuss its benefits and adverse Impacts. [15]
2. Discuss all the steps involved in international transportation process. [10]

QUESTION FIVE.

Discuss three Specific types of carriers that transport ocean-borne trade and four types of air carriers that are available for international shippers. [25]

QUESTION SIX

In the format of your choice, discuss the **social impacts** of Transportation. [25]

THE END!!!!!!!!!!!!