

**UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE**  
**EAST LONDON CAMPUS**

**DEV321E**

**NOVEMBER EXAMINATIONS: 2019**

**DIPLOMA IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW AND ADMINISTRATION**  
**DEVELOPMENT OF URBAN, HUMAN, ENVIRONMENTAL AND**  
**TECHNOLOGICAL SYSTEMS**

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Time: 3 Hours

Marks: 100

Subject: Development of Urban, Human, Environmental and Technological Systems

This paper consists of 2 pages including the cover page

Internal Examiner:

Prof. Philani Moyo

External Examiner:

Dr. M Seedat-Khan

Instructions:

**ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS**

**ALL QUESTIONS ARE EQUAL IN VALUE**

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**Please remember that it is in your best interest to write legibly**

1. Discuss the main factors that led to the development of modern cities in economically advanced countries.
2. Discuss the main arguments of urban ecology theory.
3. Compare and contrast the Human Exceptionalist Paradigm and the New Environmental Paradigm.
4. Discuss the key distinguishing features of a post-industrial society.
5. Outline the main arguments of the Human Development Approach (HDA).
6. Discuss climate change impacts on rural livelihoods in Sub-Saharan Africa.

**END OF THE EXAMINATION PAPER**