

UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE

**DEVELOPMENT PLANNING AND
STRATEGIES IN THE DEVELOPING
WORLD
(DEV311)**

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

JUNE 2023

Time: THREE (3) HOURS
Subject: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES THIRD YEAR LEVEL
Marks: 100%

This paper consists of 2 pages including the cover page

First Examiner

Prof A Bezuidenhout

Second Examiner

Dr S Botchway

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Answer the question below.**
- 2. The essay should be legibly written and clearly articulated.**
- 3. The question counts 100 marks.**

Do you think South Africa is a developmental state? If not, what could be done in order to turn the state into a developmental state? In answering these questions:

- (a) Use an evaluation of the definitions of a developmental state by Amano Edigheji, Peter Evans, Thandika Mkadawire and Ha-Joon Chang to develop your own definition of what is meant by a developmental state;
- (b) Expand on this by referring to contemporary approaches to industrial policy (also comment on how industrial policy can draw on Global Value Chains Theory) and social policy (refer to welfare interventions such as a basic income grant and public works programmes);
- (c) Comment on South Africa's record in terms of both industrial policy and social policy and point to a possible way forward.