

UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE

**APPLIED EXTENSION AND
RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

AGX 322

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

NOVEMBER

2025

Time



: 3 HOURS

Applied extension and rural development : **AGX 322**

Marks

: 100

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This paper consists of 3 pages including the cover page

Internal Examiners

External Examiners

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Prof RH. Khwidzhili

INSTRUCTIONS

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

IT IS IN YOUR BEST INTEREST TO WRITE CLEARLY AND LEGIBLY.

Question 1 [25]

1.1. Differentiate between an extension programme and the extension programming process, and discuss fully the extension programming process. (20)

1.2. Define the following concepts: (5)

1.2.1. Adult learning

1.2.2. Management

1.2.3. Evaluation

1.2.4. Planning

1.2.5. Target group

Question 2 [25]

2.1. Discuss leadership qualities that are essential to ensure good leadership in agricultural extension. (25)

Question 3 [25]

3.1. In which group are the following powers accommodated? (5)

3.1.1. Coercive, reward and legitimate powers

3.1.2. Referent and expert powers

3.2. An initial task of the extension worker in linking the community with the organisation for implementation of an extension programme is to become knowledgeable about the area and do situation analysis. Identify the information on the rural area that is required for success implementation of the programme. (20)



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Question 4 [25]

4.1. Discuss the role that conflict and conflict resolution skills play in the success or failure of agricultural development programme. (15)

4.2. Highlight three important skills that an effective manager needs to possess to ensure effective organisation and accomplishment of organisational goals. (10)

----- **END** -----



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