

UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE
DEGREE EXAMINATION
SWK327

Time: 2 Hours

Subject: Social Work

Paper: Entrepreneurship & Community Development

Marks: 50

Internal Examiners: Dr. Rautenbach

Ms Ndindwa

Internal moderators: Mr Sonjani

INSTRUCTIONS:
Read Questions Carefully
Answer ***any two (2)*** questions

Question 1

“Starting a project..... for some it may be a dream, for others it may be the result of years of hard work”(Mohaneng,2000:128). Whatever the reasons may be, there are a number of factors to consider when starting out a project.

Discuss environmental factors that have influence on development.

[25]

Question 2

“People historically discriminated against should not suffer indignity, Community development is about empowering human beings to realise their human potential therefore, Community Development workers need to adopt methods that lead to direct empowerment(Swanepoel,2013:26)

Clearly discuss how Community development workers would use capacity building to empower excluded marginalised groups

[25]

Question 3

Discuss fully how community development workers would help the communities to organise themselves effectively, be able to run projects independently and develop their leadership structures accordingly.

[25]

Question 4

“Most of the projects never come to fruition because people don't have the strengths, energy and commitment for those actions. Without a need or the perception of a need community development cannot take place” (Swanepoel, 2013).

Discuss the above statement and give reasons why most projects fail

[25]