UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE
EAST LONDON CAMPUS

SOD321/321E

NOVEMBER EXAMINATION: 2019
BACHELOR OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT (SOD321/321E)

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Time: 3 Hours
Subject SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT
Marks 100

This paper consist of 2 pages including the cover page

Internal Examiner: Ms. Bukiwe Tambulu

External Examiner: Prof. L Sinwell

Instructions:

ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS

ALL QUESTIONS ARE EQUAL IN VALUE

Please remember that it is in your best interest to write legibly
1. Critically discuss the notion of development drawing from the work of Arturo Escobar.

2. Why are the so called “less developed countries” underdeveloped? Critically discuss drawing on Andre Gunder Frank’s dependency theory and highlight the suggested remedies for underdeveloped countries.

3. Critically discuss the World Systems Theory in understanding the capitalist world system.

4. Provide a clear account of the causes of the African debt crisis, and critically evaluate the suggested neoliberal solutions to it.

5. Discuss five different conceptualizations of globalization. Provide clear and appropriate examples.

6. Critically evaluate the Reconstruction and Development Programme (RDP) and the Growth, Employment and Reconstruction Programme (GEAR) clearly demonstrating their successes and their failures in addressing poverty, unemployment and inequality in post-apartheid South Africa.

END OF THE EXAMINATION PAPER