UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE

Historical Theories and Juvenile Justice CRM 211

DEGREE EXAMINATIONS

Special Exam

January 2019

Time: 3 HOURS
Subject: Penology CRM 211
Marks: 100

This paper consists of 3 pages including the cover page

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INSTRUCTIONS

Choose any two questions from section A, and all questions are compulsory for section B
SECTION A: Historical Theories

Instructions
Choose any two questions from three questions provided on this section.

Question 1

Compare and contrast the Classical and Positive school of Criminology. (25)

Question 2

(a) Discuss the three biological types: ectomorphs, endomorphs, and mesomorphs. (10)
(b) Write short notes on the psychological theories on crime under the following headings: psychoanalytical, personal, behavioural theories of crime. (15)

Question 3

Give a detailed explanation of the rational choice theory. (25)

Question 4

Discuss the Social Control Theory. (25)

SECTION B: Juvenile Justice

Answer all questions

Question 1

Define the following key concept that are central to juvenile justice.

a) Juvenile (5)
b) Delinquency (5)
c) Status Offence (5)
d) Risk Factor (5)
e) Criminogenic Risk Factor (5)

Question 2

2.1 Provide synopsis in distinguishing Static Risk Factor and Dynamic Risk Factor. (10)

2.2 There are wide range of factors that lead juveniles to delinquent behaviour. Critically discuss the criminogenic risk factors on a social level. (10)
Question 3

3.1 Briefly distinguish between primary, secondary and tertiary prevention in curbing juvenile delinquency. (10)

Question 4

4.1 Define Diversion (2)

4.2 Describe the different types of diversion options as categorised by Child Justice Act 75 of 2008. (3)

4.3 According to section 52 of Child Justice Act 75 of 2008, what are criteria for juvenile to be diverted? (5)

Total (100)

Good luck all…….