UNIVERSITY OF FORT HARE

CRM 122

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

JAN / FEB

2019

Time: 3 Hours
Subject: Penology and Introduction to Victimology and Crime Prevention
Marks: 100

This paper consists of ...5.. pages including the cover page

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INSTRUCTIONS
1. This paper consists of TWO (2) sections A and B
2. All questions are compulsory
3. Write neatly and legibly
4. You may start with any section
Section A: Penology

Question 1

1.1. Choose one correct answer.

1.1.1. Which of the following believes that the offender can be changed through proper treatment?
   a) Reconciliation
   b) Rehabilitation
   c) Incarceration
   d) Probation
   e) Incapacitation

1.1.2. Which of the following aims to restore the conflict between the victim and offender?
   a) Reformation
   b) Re-integration
   c) Diversion
   d) Education
   e) Restorative justice

1.1.3. Which of the following is commonly referred to as just deserts?
   a) Detention
   b) Solitary confinement
   c) Retribution
   d) Parole
   e) Sentencing

1.1.4. Which of the following prevents future crime by giving offenders the ability to be successful within the confines of the law?
   a) Deterrence
   b) Parole
   c) Rehabilitation
   d) Penitentiary
   e) House arrest
1.1.5. Which of the following makes it impossible for the offender to commit again the crime to which he/she has been convicted?
   a) Punishment
   b) Social control
   c) Monitoring
   d) Restitution
   e) Incapacitation

1.2. Provide a detailed explanation of the concept punishment (4)

Question 2

2.1. Give a detailed discussion of the three types of correctional facilities, their characteristics. (15)

Question 3

3.1. Write short, but understandable notes on the following aspects:
   3.1.1. Parole (5)
   3.1.2. Diversion (5)
   3.1.3. Probation (5)

3.2. Outline the following specialized fields of penology by Van the Walt
   2.1. Fundamental (3)
   2.2. Penitentiary (3)
Section B: Introduction to Victimology and Crime Prevention

Question 1

1.1 Manheim placed victims of crime into three categories. Briefly discuss

Question 2

2.1. Cohen, Kleugel and Land identified five factors that play a vital role in the probability of victimisation. Name and discuss all five factors.

Question 3

3.1 Name and discuss Mendelsohn classification of victims giving practical examples where necessary

Question 4

4.1. Discuss the different type of crime prevention

4.2. Discuss how the Criminal Justice System can play a role in the prevention of crime or criminal victimisation. Namely:

4.2.1. South African Police Service (SAPS)

4.2.2. The Courts of law

4.2.3. The Department of Correctional Services (DCS)